

DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE AND CRIMINOLOGY
WASHINGTON STATE UNIVERSITY
PULLMAN, WA 99163
E-MAIL ADDRESS: DMAKIN@WSU.EDU

ACADEMIC POSITIONS

- 2025 – Present -Professor, *Department of Criminal Justice and Criminology*
- 2019-2025 - Associate Professor, *Department of Criminal Justice and Criminology*
- 2015-2019 - Assistant Professor, *Department of Criminal Justice and Criminology*

PROFESSIONAL APPOINTMENTS

- Office of the Provost, Washington State University, 2025-2026
- Innovation and Research Engagement Office (IREO), Washington State University, 2021-2024

RESEARCH EMPHASES

- Human-AI Collaboration and Intelligent Systems in Public Safety; Technology-Enhanced Accountability and Data Democratization; Advanced Analysis of Body-Worn Camera Footage

EDUCATION

- 2012 - PhD, Criminal Justice and Criminology, *Washington State University*
- 2004 - Master of Science, Administration of Justice, *University of Louisville*
- 2002 - Bachelor of Science, Criminal Justice, *Pennsylvania State University*

COLLABORATOR

- Institute for Research and Education to Advance Community Health (IREACH)
- AI@WSU
- COVID-19 Research at Washington State University
- Center for Interdisciplinary Statistical Education and Research (CISER)
- Center for Cannabis Policy, Research, and Outreach (CCPRO)

HONORS, AWARDS, FELLOWSHIPS

- Honors Faculty Fellow. Washington State University, Honors College, 2025-2028
- Interdisciplinary Catalyst Award. Washington State University, 2025
- Alumni of the Year | Washington State University DCJC, 2024
- The MLK Distinguished Service Award | Washington State University, 2024
- Honors College Faculty of the Year, Honors College | Washington State University, 2023
- Outstanding Mentor, Criminal Justice and Criminology | Washington State University, 2023, 2024, 2025
- The President's Awards for Leadership, Washington State University, 2023
- WSU Teaching Academy Award for Excellence in Teaching a Large Class, Washington State University, 2022
- Smart 50 Awards Recipient, The Public Safety Fellowship, | Smart Cities, 2021
- President's Leadership and Engagement Awards of Distinction (LEAD), Washington State University, 2021
- Outstanding Criminal Justice and Criminology Professor, Criminal Justice and Criminology | Washington State University, 2016, 2018, 2019, 2020
- President's Award for Security, Washington State University, 2019
- Outstanding Thesis Advisor Award, Honors College | Washington State University, 2016

- Exceptional Professor Award for the College of Arts and Sciences, ASWSU Faculty and Staff Appreciation Day Awards, 2015
- Guest Coach Recipient, WSU Student-Athlete Development | Washington State University, 2015

PEER-REVIEWED BOOKS

- Makin, D. A. (2015). DNA and Property Crime Scene Investigation, Routledge Publishing

PEER-REVIEWED PUBLICATIONS (CITATIONS *1,7207, H-INDEX 21, I10-INDEX 40)

1. Makin, D.A., Willits, D.W., Parks, M. (2025). Examining Emotion Regulation Failure within Police-Community Interactions: Testing Individual, Situational, and Environmental Predictors. *International Journal of Police Science and Management*
2. Chatburn, K. M., & Makin, D. A. (2025). Bridging the Gap: Isolating Observable Signs of Cognitive Impairment in Police-Public Interactions. *Journal of Police and Criminal Psychology*, 40(2), 451-467.
3. Makin, D. A., Wilson, T., Parks, M., Howell, E. (2024). Policing During a Pandemic: An Analysis of Body-Worn Camera Footage from COVID-19 Ordinance Violations. *International Journal of Disaster Risk Reduction*
4. Makin, D. A., Wu, G., Broussard, M., Krishamoorthy, B. (2024). Predicting Police Integrity: An Application of Support Vector Machines (SVM) to The Police Integrity Instrument. *Asian Journal of Criminology*
5. Makin, D. A., Carter, P., & Parks, M. (2023). Examining implementation of crisis centers on police officer emergency hold petitions. *Community Mental Health Journal*, 1-13.
6. Makin, D. A., Stohr, M. K., Unger, J., Howell, E., Parks, M., Willits, D., & Hemmens, C. (2023). Documenting variability in operational and organizational experiences related to COVID-19 in Washington state. *Policing: An International Journal*.
7. Bernat, F. P., Kraft-Duley, A., Dollar, C., & Makin, D. A. (2023). Instruction Modality and Writing Intensive Undergraduate Research Success: A Case Study. *Journal of Criminal Justice Education*, 1-21.
8. Nowacki, J. S., Makin, D., Willits, D., Parks, M., & Brooks, R. (2022). Gender, police-community contacts, and situational outcomes. *Policing: A Journal of Policy and Practice*.
9. Tjaden, S.L.N., Makin, D.A., (2022). Negotiated Safety? Replicating Claims Backpage.com Reduced Female Homicide Rates. *Homicide Studies*.
10. Wu, G., Maskaly, J., Kang, W., Makin, D.A., & Ivkovich, S.K. (2022). Testing the Theoretical Relationship Between the Role of the Society at Large and the Willingness to Adhere to the Police Code of Silence. *Asian Journal of Criminology*.
11. Willits, D. W., Solensten, B., Meize, M., Stohr, K. M., Makin, D. A., Hemmens, C., Stanton, D., Lovrich, P.N. (2022). Racial Disparities in the Wake of Cannabis Legalization: Documenting Persistence and Change. *Race and Justice*.
12. Meize, M., Willits, D. W., Stohr, M., Solensten, N., Makin, D. A., Lovrich, N., Stanton, D., Hemmens, C (2022). Impact of legalization of marijuana on state marijuana-related arrest rates disaggregated by race and gender. *Crime & Delinquency*.
13. Stanton, D. L., Stohr, M. K., Hemmens, C., Lovrich, N. P., Makin, D., Meize, M., & Willits, D. (2022). Rural decline and policing of cannabis legalisation in Washington. *Policing and Society*, 32(10), 1209-1225.
14. Pimley, N., Parks, M., & Makin, D.A. (2022). Time Saver or Time Sapper? An Examination of Body-Worn Camera Impact on Case Disposition Timelines. *Criminal Justice Review*.

15. Makin, D. A., Willits, D., Brooks, R. (2021). Systematic Social Event Modeling: A Methodology for Analyzing Body-Worn Camera Footage. *International Journal of Social Research Methodology*.
16. Makin, D.A., Meize, M.R., Willits, D.W., Stohr, M., Hemmens, C., Nordman, A., Stanton, D., Lovrich, N.P. (2021). The Impact of Recreational Marijuana Sales on Calls for Service: An Analysis of Neighboring Cities. *Policing & Society*. 10439463.2020.1773461
17. Stanton, D., Makin, D.A, Stohr, M., Lovrich, N., Willits, D., Hemmens, C., Meize, M., Bowers, O., & Snyder, J., (2021). Law Enforcement Perceptions of the Effects of Cannabis Legalization on Law Enforcement and Crime. *Contemporary Drug Problems*.
18. Lu, R., Willits, D., Stohr, M., Makin, D.A., Lovrich, N., Snyder, J., Stanton, D., Guangzhen, W., & Hemmens, G. (2021). The Cannabis Effect on Crime: Time-Series Analysis of Crime in Washington State. *Justice Quarterly*
19. Holladay, B.P., Makin, D.A., (2021). Baseline Incivility: The Interaction of Gender, Race, and Contact Type in One-On-One Police-Suspect Interactions. *Police Practice and Research*.
20. Bailey, R., Read, G., Yan, J., Lui, H., Makin, D.A., & Willits, D. (2021). Camera Point-of-View Exacerbates Racial Bias in Viewers of Police Use of Force Videos. *Journal of Communication*
21. Makin, D.A., Bowers, O. (2020). Netflix as a Piracy Disruptor? A Cross-Sectional Test of Accessibility and Affordability on Interest in Piracy. *International Journal of Cyber Criminology*.
22. Wu, G., & Makin, D.A. (2020). The Differential Role of Stress on Police Officers' Perceptions of Misconduct. *Asian Journal of Criminology*.
23. Stanton, D., Lovrich, N., Makin, D., Stohr, M., Willits, D., Hemmens, C., & Meize, M. (2020). Cannabis legalization and the policing of boating under the influence in Washington state: Exploratory research on marine officers' perceptions. *American Journal of Qualitative Research*.
24. Stohr, M.K., Makin, D.A., Stanton, D., Hemmens, C., Willits, D., Lovrich N.P., Meize, M. Snyder, J. (2020). An Evolution Rather than a Revolution: Cannabis Legalization Implementation from the Perspective of the Police in Washington State. *Justice Evaluation Journal*.
25. Stanton, D., Mei, X., Kim, S., Willits, D., Stohr, M., Hemmens, C., Wu, G., Lu, R., Makin, D., & Lovrich, N. (2020). The effect of marijuana legalization on jail populations in Washington State. *Prison Journal*
26. Makin, D.A., & Ireland, L., (2019). The Secret Life of PETs: A Cross-Sectional Analysis of Interest in Privacy Enhancing Technologies. *Policing: An International Journal*.
27. Boateng, F. D., Makin, D. A., Abess, G., & Wu, G. (2019). Speaking out: Officers speaking about police misconduct in Ghana. *The Police Journal*, 0032258X18768384.
28. Wu, G., & Makin, D. A. (2019). The Quagmire that is an Unwillingness to Report: Situating the Code of Silence within the Chinese Police Context. *Criminal Justice and Behavior*. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0093854819831732>
29. Makin, D. A., Willits, D. Wu, G. DuBois, K., Lu, R., Stohr, M.K., Koslicki, W., Stanton, D., Hemmens, C., Snyder, J., Lovrich, N. (2019). Marijuana Legalization and Crime Clearance Rates: Testing Proponent Assertions in Colorado and Washington State. *Police Quarterly*. 1098611118786255
30. Koslicki, W. M., Makin, D. A., & Willits, D. (2019). When no one is watching: evaluating the impact of body-worn cameras on use of force incidents. *Policing and Society*, 1-14.
31. Makin, D. A., Willits, D, Koslicki, W., Brooks, R., Dietrich, B, Bailey, R. (2019). Contextual Determinants of Observed Negative Emotional States in Police-Community Interactions. *Criminal Justice Behavior*

32. Makin, D. A., Walker, A., & Campbell, C. M. (2018). Paying to Be Punished: A Statutory Analysis of Sex Offender Registration Fees. *Criminal Justice Ethics*
33. Makin, D. A., Bernat, F. P., & Lyons, J. A. (2018). Who decides civil commitments? A statewide analysis of initial hold requests. *Victims & Offenders, 13*(8), 1171-1192.
34. Makin, D. A., Walker, A. M., & Story, S. C. (2018). Are we interested? A trend analysis of sex offender internet registries. *Criminal Justice Studies, 31*(3), pp. 297-309.
35. Makin, D. A., & Bye, C. (2018). Commodification of Flesh: Data Visualization Techniques and Interest in the Licit Sex Industry. *Deviant Behavior, 39*(1), pp. 1-18.
36. Wu, G., Makin, D. A., Boateng, F. D., Abess, G., Yongtao, L. (2018). Police Integrity in China. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies & Management, 41*(5), pp. 563-577.
37. Willits, D. W., & Makin, D. A. (2018). Show Me What Happened: Analyzing Use of Force through Analysis of Body-Worn Camera Footage. *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency, 55*(1), pp. 51-77.
38. Makin, D. A., & Marenin, O. (2017). Let's Dance: Variations of Partnerships in Community Policing. *Policing: A Journal of Policy and Practice, 11*(4), pp. 421-436.
39. Campbell, C. M., Makin, D. A., & Rijkhoff, S. A. (2017). A rhetorical balancing act: Popular punitivism in the Netherlands. *Punishment & Society, 19*(5), pp. 543-567.
40. Routh, D., Abess, G., Makin, D., Stohr, M. K., Hemmens, C., & Yoo, J. (2017). Transgender Inmates in Prisons: A Review of Applicable Statutes and Policies. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology, 61*(6), pp. 645-666.
41. Walker, A., Makin, D. A., & Morczek, A. L. (2016). Finding Lolita: A Comparative Analysis of Interest in Youth-Oriented Pornography. *Sexuality & Culture, 20*(3), pp. 1-27.
42. Boateng, F. D., & Makin, D. A. (2016). Where Do We Stand? An Exploratory Analysis of Confidence in African Court Systems. *International Journal for Crime, Justice and Social Democracy, 5*(4), pp. 132-153.
43. Makin, D. A. (2016). When the Watchers Are Watched: An Interpretive Phenomenological Analysis of Body Worn Cameras. *Journal of Qualitative Criminal Justice & Criminology, 4*(1), pp.113-151.
44. Makin, D. A., Jenkins, G., & Gaffney, M. (2016). Civilizing Surveillance Practices: The Pullman Police Department Public Safety Camera Monitoring Internship Program. *Journal of Applied Security Research, 11*(3), pp. 249-266.
45. Makin, D. A., & Morczek, A. L. (2016). X Views and Counting Interest in Rape-Oriented Pornography as Gendered Microaggression. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 31*(12), pp. 2131-2155.
46. Makin, D. A. (2016). A Descriptive Analysis of a Problem-Based Learning Police Academy. *Interdisciplinary Journal of Problem-Based Learning, 10*(1), 2. 10.7771/1541-5015.1544
47. Makin, D. A., & Morczek, A. L. (2015). The dark side of internet searches: A macro level assessment of rape culture. *International Journal of Cyber Criminology, 9*(1), pp. 1-23.
48. Bernat, F.P., & Makin, D.A. (2014). Cybercrime Theory and Discerning If There Is a Crime: The Case of Digital Piracy. *International Review of Modern Sociology, 40*(2), pp. 99-119.
49. Boateng, F. D., Makin, D. A., & Yoo, J. (2014). Let me speak: Officer perceptions of community members in Ghana. *International Criminal Justice Review, 24*(1), pp. 22-38.

50. Makin, D. A. (2013). Popular punitivism and cultural mediation: The case of Spain. *International Journal of Law, Crime and Justice*, 41(3), 260-276.
51. Makin, D. A. (2012). Symbolic Evidence Collection or “If All Else Fails, Throw Some Dust Around.” *Forensic Science Policy & Management: An International Journal*, 3(3), pp. 126-138.
52. Makin, D. A., & Hoard, S. (2014). Understanding the Gender Gap in Domestic Terrorism Through Criminal Participation. *Criminal Justice Policy Review*, 25(5), pp. 1-22.
53. Higgins, G. E., & Makin, D. A. (2004). Self-control, deviant peers, and software piracy. *Psychological Reports*, 95(3), pp. 921-931.
54. Higgins, G. E., & Makin, D. A. (2004). Does social learning theory condition the effects of low self-control on college students’ software piracy? *Journal of Economic Crime Management*, 2(2), pp. 1-22. *Journal Closed Impacting Total Citations and Impact: 164 citations as of 2024.

PUBLICATIONS IN-REVISION

PUBLICATIONS UNDER REVIEW

- Thompson, E., McMillin, M., Willits, D.W., Makin, D.A., Schulz, E., & Krishnamoorthy, B. (2025). Does Coding Change What We See? The Influence of Annotation on Perceptions of Police Use of Force. Under review at the *Journal of Experimental Criminology*.
- Shellabarger, C. L., Makin, D. A., Willits, D. W., & Solensten, B. (2025). Drivers of Procedural Justice: A Dynamic Communication Perspective. *Criminology & Public Policy*.

PUBLICATIONS IN PREPARATION FOR SUBMISSION

- Makin, D. A., Shellabarger, C. L., & Wilson, T. (2026). Anticipation, adaptation, and long-term effects: Quantifying policy impacts on police occupied time. Manuscript in preparation.
- Ghosh, S., Shellabarger, C. L., Schepers, J., Makin, D. A., & Solensten, B. (2026). Developing procedural justice subscales. Manuscript in preparation.
- Shellabarger, C. L., Ghosh, S., Makin, D. A., Wilson, T., Wargo, H., & Solensten, B. (2026). Predictivity of objective measures on procedural justice assessments. Manuscript in preparation.
- Shellabarger, C. L., Solensten, B., Wargo, H., Schepers, J., & Makin, D. A. (2026). Methodological effects on demographic disparities in traffic stops. Manuscript in preparation.
- Mellinger, H., Schulz, E., Ghosh, S., Shellabarger, C., Solensten, B., & Makin, D. A. (2026). Assessing the effect of language barriers on traffic stops. Manuscript in preparation.
- Shellabarger, C. L., Solensten, B., & Makin, D. A. (2026). 'What's got you stressed?' Cross-validating police stress on scene. Manuscript in preparation.
- Broussard, M., Krishnamoorthy, B., Makin, D. A., & Willits, D. (2026). Extracting insights on use of force by police in encounters through topological data analysis of body-worn camera video datasets. Manuscript in preparation.

- Shellabarger, C. L., Makin, D. A., & Parks, M. (2026). Rural police: The impact of situational and community level factors on officers decision making in responses to mental health encounters. Manuscript in preparation.

TECHNICAL AND ANNUAL REPORTS

- Makin, D.A, Steward, J., Hoard, S., Willits, D., Franklin, T., Sanders, C., Mueller, D., Krishnamoorthy, B., Johnson, D., Hickman, M. (2024). WADEPS Semi-Annual Report for December 2025. Office of the Attorney General
- Makin, D. A. (2025). Public Video Repository Feasibility Study. Office of the Attorney General.
- Makin, D.A, Steward, J., Hoard, S., Willits, D., Franklin, T., Sanders, C., Mueller, D., Krishnamoorthy, B., Johnson, D., Hickman, M. (2024). WADEPS Semi-Annual Report for August 2025. Office of the Attorney General
- Makin, D.A, Steward, J., Hoard, S., Willits, D., Franklin, T., Sanders, C., Mueller, D., Krishnamoorthy, B., Johnson, D., Hickman, M. (2024). WADEPS Semi-Annual Report for December 2024. Office of the Attorney General
- Parks, M., Makin, D A. (2023). Palouse Area Peer Support Program Evaluation. 2021 Law Enforcement Mental Health and Wellness Program Act (LEMHWA).
- Sanders, C., Hoard, S., Makin, D., Willits, D., Gaffney, M.J., Anderson, B, Bartol, M., Boardman, K., Brown, A., Mammadov, M., Parks, M., Yakub, H. (2021). Traffic Stop Data Analysis Report to the Washington State Patrol.
- Gabriele, M., Evans, K., Kohri, K., Lancaster, R., Makin, D.A., Parks, M., Parkin, L., Rendon, J., Vogel, R., (2020). *Understanding Body-Worn Camera Perceptions and Impact for Law Enforcement Stakeholders*. Funding provided by the U.S. Department of Homeland Security Science and Technology Directorate (Contract Number N00024-13-D-6400; Task Order 8013, Task Number S8934, Integrated Technologies for Public Safety Communications). J. Hopkins University.
- Willits, D., Makin, D. A., Koslicki, W (2018). *Procedural Justice and Traffic Stops: Analyzing Police and Community Perspectives through Survey and Recorded Observational Research*. Final Report to Washington Traffic Safety Commission.
- Babin S., Koslicki, W., Vogel, R., Contestabile, J., Kohri, K., Makin D. A. (2018). *Resilient Communications Project: Body Worn Camera Perception Study Phase I*. Funding provided by the U.S. Department of Homeland Security Science and Technology Directorate (Contract Number N00024-13-D-6400; Task Order 0372, Task Number S8906, Resilient Systems for Public Safety Communication. J. Hopkins University.
- Cork, J. W., Gaffney, M.J., H., Z. R., Jenkins, G. L., Makin, D. A., Spencer, E. D. (2014). *The City of Pullman Safety Camera Initiative: Resolving Neighborhood Disorder Through Innovative Technology and Community Collaboration*. Grant No. 2011-DB-BX-0015 awarded by the Bureau of Justice Assistance.
- Gaffney, M.J., Sanders, C., Moody, M. and Makin, D. (2010). *Longitudinal Study of the Efficacy of the Basic Law Enforcement Academy*, Interim Report to Washington State Criminal Justice Training Commission. Pullman, WA: Division of Governmental Studies and Services, Washington State University.

INVITED BOOK CHAPTERS

- Makin, D. A., (2017) Book Chapter: Avoiding the Technological Panacea: The Case of the Body Worn Camera in Criminal Justice Technology in the 21st Century (3rd edition). (p. 86-102).

RESEARCH FUNDING RECEIVED (\$15,498,284.40)

- Makin, D. A., Richardson, C., Solensten, B., Hoard, S., Franklin, C., Franklin, T., Sanders, C., Gunjan, S. (2025). Law Enforcement Use of Force Data Project. *State of Washington Attorney General*. \$4,700,000.
- Makin, D. A. (2025). Complex Social Interactions Laboratory Resource Investment. *Washington State Legislature*. \$353,000
- Makin, D. A. (2025). AWS Credits for Undergraduate Experiential Learning. Amazon Web Services. \$8,000.
- Makin, D. A. (2024). Complex Social Interactions Laboratory Resource Investment. *Washington State Legislature*. \$353,000
- Makin, D. A. (2023). Broad Portfolio of Body-Worn Camera Projects. *Center for Policing Equity (CPE)*. \$16,000.
- Makin, D. A., Richardson, C., Solensten, B., Hoard, S., Franklin, C., Franklin, T., Sanders, C., Gunjan, S. (2023). Law Enforcement Use of Force Data Project. *State of Washington Attorney General*. \$7,000,000.
- Makin, D. A. (2022). Public Safety Research Assistant. Pasco Police Department. \$84,000.
- Makin, D. A. (2022). Public Safety Research Assistant. Pullman Police Department. \$70,000.
- Oopenorth, J., Baldwin, D., Chamberlin, B., Richardson, C., Makin, D.A., (2022). “Pullman Police Department's Officer Wellness Program.” Washington State Criminal Justice Training Commission (WSCJTC). \$55,323.40
- Umbright, G., Parks, M., Richardson, C., Makin, D.A, (2022). “An Innovative Approach to the Creation of a Police Recruitment Video: A Collaborative Effort Between Pullman Police Department and our Community.” Washington State Criminal Justice Training Commission (WSCJTC) HB1001. \$4,050.
- Willits, D., Makin, D. A. (2021). “REU Site: Studying Race and Policing in the Complex Social Interaction Lab at Washington State University” National Science Foundation. \$489,773.
- Makin, D. A., Parks, M, (2021). “Palouse Area Law Enforcement Peer Support Program: Improving and Supporting Law Enforcement Mental Health and Wellness”. *Community Oriented Policing Services Department of Justice*. Requested Amount - \$114,974
- Sanders, C. M., Gaffney, M. J., Anderson, B. J., Willits, D., Makin, D. A., Hoard, S. A., (2020-2021). WSP Statewide Community Interaction Study, Non-Federal, \$336,042.00.
- Makin, D. A. (2019). Public Safety Fellowship. Pullman Police Department. \$30,000.
- Makin, D. A. (2020). IREO Travel Grant Competition. Innovation and Research Engagement Office of Research. \$3,000.
- Makin, D. A., Willits, D., Brooks, R., Krishnamoorthy, B. (2019). Examining Stress at the Street-Level: A Situational Analysis of Police-Community Interactions. *College of Arts and Sciences: Mini Grant*. \$10,000.
- Willits, D., Makin, D. A., Hemmens, C. (2018). Procedural Justice in Traffic Safety Stops. *Washington State Traffic Safety Commission (WSTSC)*. \$135,706 + \$6,653 (Bridge Funding).
- Makin, D. A., Willits, D., Bailey, R., Dietrich, B. (2017). Body-Worn Cameras and Officer Perceptions. *Applied Physics Lab at J. Hopkins University*. \$32,000

- Stohr, M., Hemmens, C., Lovrich, N., Makin, D. A., Snyder, J., Willits, D., Wood, D. (2016). Effects of marijuana legalization on law enforcement and crime. *U.S. Department of Justice. National Institute of Justice*. \$995,831
- Makin, D., Willits D., Bailey, R. (2016). Grand Challenge Seed Grant. Office of Research – *Washington State University*. \$52,000
- Gaffney, M. J., Sanders, C., D. A. Makin. (2015). Washington OneNet First Responder Outreach Project – Washington State Department of Financial Management. \$40,000 (Additional funds)
- Gaffney, M. J., Sanders, C., D. A. Makin. (2014) Washington OneNet First Responder Outreach Project – Washington State Department of Financial Management. - \$308,932
- Gaffney, M. J., Zachary R. H., Makin, D. A., Pullman Police Department. (2011-2013). Smart Policing Initiative: Safety Camera Initiative. *U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Bureau of Justice Assistance*. \$300,000.

TECHNOLOGY TRANSFER (\$900,000 TECHNOLOGY TRANSFER)

- Makin, D. A., Willits, D. (2025). Washington State University and Axon Technology Partnership. Equipment Transfer of 60 Body-Worn Cameras, Accessories, and Storage. Technology Transfer Amount - \$100,000.
- Makin, D. A., Willits, D. (2024). Washington State University and Axon Technology Partnership. Equipment Transfer of 60 Body-Worn Cameras, Accessories, and Storage. Technology Transfer Amount - \$100,000.
- Makin, D. A., Willits, D. (2023). Washington State University and Axon Technology Partnership. Equipment Transfer of 60 Body-Worn Cameras, Accessories, and Storage. Technology Transfer Amount - \$100,000.
- Makin, D. A., Willits, D. (2022). Washington State University and Axon Technology Partnership. Equipment Transfer of 60 Body-Worn Cameras, Accessories, and Storage. Technology Transfer Amount - \$100,000.
- Makin, D. A., Willits, D. (2021). Washington State University and Axon Technology Partnership. Equipment Transfer of 60 Body-Worn Cameras, Accessories, and Storage. Technology Transfer Amount - \$100,000.
- Makin, D. A., Willits, D. (2020). Washington State University and Axon Technology Partnership. Equipment Transfer of 60 Body-Worn Cameras, Accessories, and Storage. Technology Transfer Amount - \$100,000.
- Makin, D. A., Willits, D. (2019). Washington State University and Axon Technology Partnership. Equipment Transfer of 60 Body-Worn Cameras, Accessories, and Storage. Technology Transfer Amount - \$100,000.
- Makin, D. A., Willits, D. (2018). Washington State University and Axon Technology Partnership. Equipment Transfer of 60 Body-Worn Cameras, Accessories, and Storage. Technology Transfer Amount - \$100,000.
- Makin, D. A., Willits, D., Bailey R., Dietrich, B. (2017). Washington State University and Axon Technology Partnership. Equipment Transfer of 60 Body-Worn Cameras, Accessories, and Storage. Technology Transfer \$100,000 per year.

RESEARCH FUNDING APPLIED

- Makin, D.A., & Shlok, T. (2025). Enhancing Incident Reporting Through Real-Time Human-AI Collaboration in Law Enforcement Interactions. Amazon Research Awards. \$50,000
- Makin, D. A., Ghosh, S., Willits, D., Shellabarger, C., Tomar, S. (2025). Context aware multi-modal LLM agent for intensity detection in social interactions using body worn camera data. Sony Electronics Inc. \$94,152

- Makin, D.A., Willits, D., (2025). Modeling the Criminal Case Process. National Institute of Statistical Sciences - \$75,275
- Hoard, S. A., Mueller, D., Franklin, T., Ghosh, S, Makin, D. A. (2025). Reducing pedestrian fatalities through evidence-based interventions. AAA Foundation Traffic Safety - \$435,800.00
- Makin, D. A., Safavi, R., Warner, P. (2024). Synergy in Science: Empowering Education with an Entrepreneurial Lens. *Heising-Simons Foundation* - \$44,680
- Franklin, C.A., Makin, D.A., Willits, D., Jenkins, G., Donne, M., Kaufman, D, Shellabarger, C., Wilson, T. (2024). Enhancing police response to mental health-, substance use-, and trauma-related impairment among four campus police partner agencies through trauma-informed training and data collection interventions. *U.S. Department of Justice. National Institute of Justice.* \$334,992
- Buchwald, D., Dillard, D., Wilbur, R., Ulrich, J., Carlin, P., Morgan, E., Amiri, S., Herbet, L., Ferguson, G., Makin, D., Rosenman, R., Muller, C. (2023). Resources to Advance Indigenous Solutions and Education for Substance Use and Pain (RAISESUP). *National Institutes of Health.* - \$1,304,437
- Makin, D. A., Willits, D.W., Gomez-Ventura, L., Atherly, L (2021). “Examining De-Escalation and Non-Escalation Practices Using Situational Analysis of Body-Worn Camera Footage”. *Community Oriented Policing Services Department of Justice.* Requested Amount - \$ 199,942.
- Ghandi, M., Makin D. A., Gomez-Ventura, L., Atherly, L (2021). “Role of Emotive Intelligent Spaces in improving officers’ well-being and mental health in the Seattle Police Department.” *Community Oriented Policing Services Department of Justice.* Requested Amount - \$ 93,472.
- Makin, D. A., Willits, D., Krishnamoorthy, Bala (2021). “Creating a Civilizing Effect: A Controlled Experimental Evaluation of Enhanced Notification Statements on Police-Citizen Interactions.” *U.S. Department of Justice. National Institute of Justice.* \$334,992
- Makin, D. A., Parks, Megan, Henderson, A. (2020). “The Intersection of Public Health and Public Safety: Evaluating the Impact of Crisis Intervention Centers on Emergency Hold Petitions Among Police.” IREACH. Requested: \$ 19,639.
- Willits, D., Makin, D. A. (2020). “Research Experience for Undergraduates Site: Studying Race and Policing in the Complex Social Interaction Lab at Washington State University.” National Science Foundation. Requested: \$314,039.
- Makin, D. A.; Willits, D.; Kernic, M.; Posey, Brianne; Krishnamoorthy, Bala (Co-Pi) (2020). Applying Situational Analysis to Intimate Partner Violence Case Processing Outcomes. *U.S. Department of Justice. National Institute of Justice.* Requested Amount - \$ 1,126,006.
- Makin, D. A., Willits, D. Understanding De-Escalation Tactics in a Rural Context. *Community Oriented Policing Services Department of Justice.* Requested Amount - \$ 83,786.
- Makin, D. A., Willits, D., Krishnamoorthy, Bala (2020). De-escalation, the Timing of Use of Force, and Suspect and Officer Injury Using Situational Analysis of Body-Worn Camera Footage. *National Science Foundation.* Requested Amount - \$ 275,532.
- Makin, D. A., Willits, D. (2020). Data-Driven Improvements to Public Safety: Leveraging Intelligent Systems to Evaluate Complex Social Interactions in Policing. *Charles Koch Foundation.* Requested Amount - \$ 113,985.

- Willits, D., Makin, D. A. (2020). “Using Body-Worn Camera Footage to Examine Inequalities in Police-Youth Contacts.” Letter of Interest submitted to the William T. Grant Foundation under the “Improving the Use of Research Evidence” RFP. Requested: \$200,000.
- Makin, D. A.; Willits, D.; Kernic, M.; Lutze, Faith; Krishnamoorthy, B. (2019). Applying Situational Analysis to Intimate Partner Violence Case Processing Outcomes. *U.S. Department of Justice. National Institute of Justice*. Requested Amount - \$897,826.
- Makin, D. A., Willits, D., Krishnamoorthy, Bala (2019). De-escalation, the Timing of Use of Force, and Suspect and Officer Injury Using Situational Analysis of Body-Worn Camera Footage. *National Science Foundation*. Requested Amount - \$ 269,413.
- Willits, D., Makin, D.A., Reza, S., (2019). Illicit Marijuana Markets and Violent Crime: An Analysis and Dissemination Project. Department of Justice. National Institute of Justice. Requested Amount - \$292,608.
- Hoard, D., Anderson, B., Makin, D. A., Sanders, C. (2018). Pima County Juvenile Indigent Defense Study. *U.S. Department of Justice*. Requested Amount - \$196,700.
- Willits, D., Makin, D. A., Stohr, M. K., Stanton, D., Hemmens, C., Snyder, J., Hoard, S. and Lovrich, N., P. (2018). Exploring the Persistence of Illegal Marijuana Markets in the Context of Legalization: Consequences for Crime, Arrests and Prosecution. *U.S. Department of Justice. National Institute of Justice*. Requested Amount \$998,718.
- Makin, D. A., Willits, D., Krishnamoorthy, Bala, Dietrich, Bryce, and Hansen, J. (2018). Examining Stress at the Street-Level: A Situational Analysis of Officer Performance. *U.S. Department of Justice. National Institute of Justice*. Requested Amount - \$674,572.
- Makin, D. A., Willits, D., Bailey, R., Krishnamoorthy, B., Dietrich, B. (2018). Collaborative Research: Effects of Physiological Stress on Officer Behavior and Legal Decision-Making. *National Science Foundation*. Requested Amount - \$288,242.
- Makin, D. A., Willits, D., Bailey Rachel, and Dietrich, Bryce (2017). Effects of Physiological Stress on Officer Behavior and Decision-Making. *U.S. Department of Justice. National Institute of Justice*. Requested Amount - \$850,083.
- Makin, D. A., Willits, D., Bailey Rachel, and Dietrich, Bryce. Body-Worn Cameras and Officer Perceptions: Biometric Validation. *Applied Physics Lab at J. Hopkins University*. Requested Amount - \$100,000.
- Gaffney, M. J., Sanders, C., Hoard, S., Makin, D. A., Babine, M. (2015). Center of Excellence for Homeland Security in Critical Infrastructure Protection. Department of Homeland Security – Requested Amount - \$514,548
- Gaffney, M. J., Hoard, S., Makin, D. A., Sanders, C., and Cheney Public Schools. (2014) Cheney Public Schools Research Safety Grant. *U.S. Department of Justice. National Institute of Justice*. Requested Amount \$368,795

PATENTS

- 2022 Quantifying Police Interactions (QPI) (Inventor). Tech ID 23-00015
- 2021 Semi-Automated Data Flow for Supervised Learning in Supervisory Review (Inventor). Tech-22/3450
- 2016 Program for Automating the Detection of Anomalous Interaction from Collected Data (Co-inventor). Provisional Patent. Tech ID 1742

INVITED TALKS, PRESENTATIONS, AND ROUNDTABLES

EXTERNAL

- Makin, D. A., Shellabarger, C. L., & Tomar, S. “Guided Interactions: Transforming DV Response Through Technology Innovation and Collaboration,” End the Violence Conference, March 2026. (Breakout Session).
- Data Ad hoc Panel Discussion. Washington Association of Sheriffs and Police Chiefs, 2025
- Makin, D. A., Shellabarger, C. L., Tomar, S., & (2025, October 14). *Guided Interactions: Transforming DV Response Through Innovation*. Spokane Regional Domestic Violence Coalition, Taffy Hunter (Organizer).
- Solensten, B., Shellabarger, C. L., McMillin, M., & Makin, D. A. (2025, June 27). *Procedural Justice in Traffic Stops and Effects on Interaction Outcomes*. Center for Policing Equity, Rob Kenter (Organizer).
- Partnering for Officer Support and Data Insight - The Washington State Data Exchange for Public Safety, Washington Council of Police and Sheriffs (WACOPS), 2025
- Integrating AI into Pedagogy, AFS and IPS Undergraduate Degree Programs Faculty Retreat, College of Agricultural, Human and Natural Resource Sciences, 2025
- Aligning Use of Force Data Collection to Enhance Training Curriculum, Criminal Justice Training Commission (CJTC), 2025
- Status Update: Launching the State Data Exchange. Washington Association of Sheriffs and Police Chiefs, 2024
- Understanding the State Data Exchange: The WADEPS Program. Pierce County Police Chiefs Association Exec Board, 2024
- Leading Change: Advanced Strategies in Organizational Assessment and Data Analytics. California Police Chiefs Association (CCPA), 2024
- Democratizing Data: Empowering the Local. Washington City/County Management Association, 2024
- Stakeholder Engagement: Realizing WADEPS, 911 Advisory Committee Presentation, 2024
- Democratizing Data: Empowering Our Community Through Open Public Safety Data. Everett Empowered, 2024
- Democratizing Data: A Conversation with the Spokane League of Women Voters, 2024
- Engaging the Community: Integrating Community Voice into Product Development, Pullman Police Advisory Committee, 2024
- An Introduction to the Washington State Data Exchange for Public Safety. Washington Association of Sheriffs and Police Chiefs, 2023
- *Streamlining Translational Research: The Role of Data Fabric in Building Research Capacity for Evaluating Public Safety and Public Health*, Beatriz H. Carlini, Director, Cannabis Education and Research Program (CERP), 2023
- *Using Body Camera Video to Transform Officer Training*, Shannon Pieper, Sr. Director, Marketing Content, LEXIPOL, 2023

- *Auditing Police Interactions via Body-Worn Camera Footage*, Joshua Koehnlein, Philadelphia's Citizens Police Oversight Commission, Philadelphia's Citizens Police Oversight Commission (CPOC), 2022
- *Coordinating Records Management Systems to Leverage Body-Worn Camera Footage*, Carolina Amini, Investigations Manager, Office of Police Conduct Review, City of Minneapolis – Department of Civil Rights, 2022
- *CPE + WSU at IACP 2022: Panel on Procedural Justice and Body-Worn Cameras (TRT)*, Robert Kenter Ph.D., Center for Policing Equity, International Association of Chiefs of Police, 2022
- *What Research is Telling Us about Body Worn Camera Practice*, M. D. White, PhD, Arizona State University, The US Department of Justice Body-Worn Camera (BWC) Policy and Implementation Program (PIP), 2022
- *Expand Beyond the Camera: Situating Body Worn Cameras (BWC) within Civilian Oversight*, Jennifer Jarrett, Vice Chair Training, Education, and Standards Subcommittee, National Association for Civilian Oversight of Law Enforcement (NACOLE), 2022.
- *Integrating Body-Worn Camera Footage into Civilian Oversight of the Police*, Yojaira Alvarez, Senior Advisor & Director of Intergovernmental Affairs, New York City Civilian Complaint Review Board, 2022
- *Body-Worn Camera Footage & Police Use of Force*, Sue Feldman, PhD, Attorney General's Office of Washington, Law Enforcement Data Collection Advisory Group Presentation, 2021
- *Improving Police Research and Training: Integrating Data from Body-Worn Camera Footage into the Workflow*, M. D. White, PhD, Arizona State University, The US Department of Justice Body-Worn Camera (BWC) Policy and Implementation Program (PIP), 2021
- *2021 Graduate School Panel: Session 1 Guide*, Rachel Johnson, College Possible Washington". Panel Discussion, College Possible Washington, 2021
- *Addressing Systemic Biases Regarding Race and Ethnicity*, Ken Faunce, Addressing Systemic Biases Regarding Race and Ethnicity". Panel Discussion, Moscow Human Rights Commission, 2021, Virtual (COVID-19)
- *Generating Support: An Introduction to External Funding Requests*, Pullman Police Advisory Committee, 2020, Pullman, WA
- *Data-Driven Improvements to Public Safety: Leveraging Intelligent Systems to Evaluate Complex Social Interactions in Policing*, Jennifer Noble, Criminal Justice in the Days of Covid-19: Research Panel Discussion, Western Association of Criminal Justice, 2020, Virtual (COVID-19)
- *Police Body Cameras: What Have We Learned Over Ten Years of Deployment?* Robert Davis, National Police Foundation, National Police Foundation, 2020, Arlington, VA
- *Police Experiences Under Legalization: Challenging Assumptions and Confirming Concerns*, J. Batiste, Washington State Patrol, The Effects of Marijuana Legalization on Law Enforcement and Crime, 2019, Olympia, WA.
- *The Impact of I-502 on Public Safety: A Presentation to the Pullman Police Advisory Committee*, Pullman Police Advisory Committee, 2019, Pullman, WA

- *The US Department of Justice Body-Worn Camera (BWC) Policy and Implementation Program (PIP)*; M. D. White, PhD, Arizona State University, National BWC Training and Technical Assistance Meeting, 2019, Arlington, VA
- *Maximizing the Application Uses of Your UAV Program*, Major Christian P. Quinn, Fairfax County Police Department, Public Safety UAS and Counter Drone Conference, 2019, Miami, FL
- *The Future of UAV Tech and Policy*, Major Christian P. Quinn, Fairfax County Police Department, Public Safety UAS and Counter Drone Conference, 2019, Miami, FL
- *Case Study: BWC Use of Force- Officer and Victim Injury*, Lieutenant Dan Mark, City of Aurora - Aurora Police Department, The Body-Worn Camera Spring Summit, 2019, Miami, FL
- *Body Worn Camera (BWC) Perception Study Phase I Report*, The J.s Hopkins University Applied Physics Laboratory, Body Worn Camera Perception Summit, 2018, Laurel, MD
- *Enhancing Your Video Surveillance Technology and Implementation Policies*, Moderator: Will White, Insight Exchange Network, Police Video Surveillance & Analytics Best Practices, 2018, Fort Lauderdale., FL
- *Operationalizing Body-Worn Camera Video to Enhance Intelligence-Led Policing*, Moderator: Will White, Insight Exchange Network, Police Video Surveillance & Analytics Best Practices, 2018, Fort Lauderdale, FL
- *Preparing for a College Education in Criminology and Forensic Practice*, Moderator: Shawn Schuler, AVID 8 / Academic Enrichment Teacher, Mountainside Middle School, 2018, Colbert, WA
- *Body-Worn Camera Data – A Case Study Analysis in Practical Lessons Learned*, Moderator: Tim Hart, Financial Research Associates, Body-Worn Camera Fall Forum, 2018, Dallas, TX
- *“NPSTC VTAG Working Group,”* Moderator: Barry Luke, Deputy Executive Director, National Public Safety Telecommunications Council, July Meeting of the Working Group, 2018.
- *“VQiPS Workshop Wearable Cameras Panel”*, Video Quality in Public Safety (VQiPS) Workshop, 2018. Albuquerque, NM
- *Converting Body-Worn Camera Footage into Actionable Data*, Moderator: Josh Krenz, Financial Research Associates, Body-Worn Camera Winter Forum, 2018, San Diego, CA
- *“Works in Progress at Washington State University,”* Axon Accelerate Conference, 2017 Scottsdale., AZ.
- *“NPSTC VTAG Working Group,”* Moderator: Barry Luke, Deputy Executive Director, National Public Safety Telecommunications Council, October Meeting of the Working Group, 2016.
- *“VQiPS Workshop Body Worn Camera and Wearables Panel,”* Moderator: Joe Heaps, Policy Advisor, U.S. Department of Justice, VQiPS Workshop, Department of Homeland Security, 2016. Seattle, WA
- *“Panel on Police Use of Violence,”* Moderator: Aman McLeod, College of Law, the University of Idaho Law School, 2016, Moscow, ID
- *“ACJS Doctoral Student Summit.”* Moderator: Heather L. Pfeifer, University of Baltimore, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, 2016. Denver, CO.
- *“Tacoma Property Crimes Task Force,”* Moderator: Karen Reed, Karen Reed Consulting LLC, November Meeting of the Taskforce, November 2015

- “*The Pullman (WA) Smart Policing Initiative: Creating Benefit Opportunities in a Technology Project,*” Smart Policing Summit 2015, Washington, D.C
- “*SAGE Junior Faculty teaching workshop,*” Moderator: Leah E. Daigle, Georgia State University, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, 2015.Orlando, FL.
- “*Making Smart Policing Happen: facing challenges in police agency organizational change,*” Moderator: Chip Coldren, CAN, Co-Discussants: Cambridge SPI, Chula Vista SPI, Las Vegas SPI, Lowell SPI, New Haven SPI, Pharr SPI, Phoenix SPI, Port St. Lucie SPI, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, 2015.Orlando, FL.
- “*Sustainable Technology in Law Enforcement,*” Moderator: Marissa P. Levy, The Richard Stockton College of New Jersey, Co-Discussants: Eric L. Piza, Rutgers University; Jeremy G. Carter, University of North Florida; Richard Parent, Simon Fraser University, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. 2012. New York, NY.

INTERNAL

- [Session 4 of Stop Using AI: From Efficiency to Effectiveness Through Collaboration.](#) *Transformational Change Initiative Series*, Washington State University, 2025
- [Session 2 of Stop Using AI: From Efficiency to Effectiveness Through Collaboration.](#) *Transformational Change Initiative Series*, Washington State University, 2025
- [Session 1 of Stop Using AI: From Efficiency to Effectiveness Through Collaboration.](#) *Transformational Change Initiative Series*, Washington State University, 2025
- Keynote Speaker, 2025 WSU Extension In-Service Conference: Artificial Intelligence (AI) - Nuts, Bolts and Tools for Workflow and Content Development College of Agricultural, Human, and Natural Resource Sciences . 2025
- AI Tools in an Open Research Landscape. Washington State University Libraries, October 2025 (Panel Discussion)
- Going Local, Staying Private: Steps to Building a Custom LLM for Teaching and Research, *Transformational Change Initiative Summer Series*, Washington State University, 2025
- Faculty Research Panel, McNair Ph.D. Prep Conference, McNair Scholars Program, 2025
- *An Introduction to Generative AI Technologies, Transformational Change Initiative Summer Series*, Washington State University, 2025
- *Generative AI and Teaching Pedagogy*, College of Agricultural, Human and Natural Resource Sciences, Holly Henning, 2025
- *A Conversation on ChatGPT, Erika Offerdahl (TCI) and Brian Malone (AOI), Transformational Change Initiative*, Washington State University, 2023
- *Distance Delivery Solutions for Large Enrollment Courses*, Valerie M. Cheathon, Academic Outreach & Innovation, Washington State University, 2020
- *Undergraduate Research Panel*, Arlene Parkay, College of Arts and Sciences, Washington State University, 2020

- *Data-Driven Improvements to Public Safety: Leveraging Intelligent Systems to Evaluate Complex Social Interactions in Policing*, Dedra Buchwald, Elson S. Floyd College of Medicine, Institute for Research and Education to Advance Community Health (IREACH), 2020
- [“From Talk to Action: What Does it Mean to Reform the Police?”](#) The Roots of Contemporary Issues Program Annual Interdepartmental Lecture (2020-2021), Washington State University. 2020. Pullman, WA.
- *“Conversation on Community Focused Policing*, Common Reading Event, September Series, Washington State University. 2020. Pullman, WA.
- *“Data-Driven Improvements to Public Safety: Leveraging Intelligent Systems to Evaluate Complex Social Interactions in Policing.”* Washington State University Research Council, Washington State University. 2020. Pullman, WA.
- *“Incentivizing innovation at Washington State University”*., Office of the Provost, Faculty Senate, Office of Research, and the Entrepreneurial Faculty Ambassadors., Washington State University. 2018. Pullman, WA.
- *“Deconstructing Complex Social Interactions and Improving Equity and Opportunity in Policing.”* Congressional/Legislative Staff Tour, Washington State University. 2018. Pullman, WA.
- *“Developing for Interdisciplinary Collaboration,”* Moderator: Becky James, Office of Research Advancement and Partnerships, Office of Research Advancement and Partnerships, 2017, Pullman, WA
- *“The Effects of I-502 on Police Clearance Rates and Crime: Preliminary Time Series Analyses”*, Cannabis Workshop Program, 2017 Spokane, WA
- *“Active-learning success stories.”* Moderator: WSU Teaching Academy, Washington State University. 2016. Pullman, WA.
- *English Department's Colloquia Series*, Moderator: Miriam Fernandez, Washington State University. 2015. Pullman, WA.
- *“Wiley Writing Development Workshop.”* Graduate and Professional Writing Center Smith Center for Undergraduate Education, Washington State University, February 20, 2015

INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES

- Bernat, F., Makin, D.A., Shackelford, T. (2019). Civil Commitment Decisions in the State of Idaho, USA: Process, Outcomes, and Problems. *International Academy of Law and Mental Health Congress*. Rome Italy
- Bailey, R., Makin, D., Willits, D., Dietrich, B., (2018). Does POV Overcome Racial Bias? Identification with Officers and Citizens and Evaluations of Their Behavior in Police Use of Force Videos. *International Communication Association*. Prague, Czech Republic.
- Law Enforcement Education and Training Innovation: Preliminary Findings Derived from a Natural Experiment on the Efficacy of Problem-Based Learning in Application to Police Academy Instruction: *Shanghai International Academic Symposium 2012 on Police Education*. Presenters: N. Lovrich and Solomon Zhao. **Research Project Team:** M. Gaffney, JD, C. Sanders, MPA, Myla Moody (Walter), MA, David A. Makin, PhD, Dave Mather, M.A., Lt. Cheney Police Department (ret.)

PROFESSIONAL PRESENTATIONS

- Shellabarger, C. L., Solensten, B., Makin, D. A., & Willits, D., "Drivers of procedural justice: A dynamic communication perspective," Western Society of Criminology, February 2026.

- Solensten, B., Shellabarger, C., Makin, D., Shrestha, D., & Mase, S. 2025. "What's got you stressed?" Physiological Triggers of Officer Stress using Body-worn Camera Footage. Western Society of Criminology, Seattle, WA.
- Makin, D. A., Hickman, M., Willits, D. W. (2024). The Washington State Data Exchange for Public Safety. American Society of Criminology. San Diego, CA.
- Parks, M., Jenkins, G., Makin, D. (2024) "Regional Police Peer Support for Smaller Agencies: Leveraging Police-Researcher Partnerships". American Society of Evidence-Based Policing, Spokane, WA.
- Makin, D. A., (2024). Integrating Evidence-Based Practices. The Washington State Data Exchange for Public Safety. American Society of Evidence-Based Policing, Spokane, WA.
- Makin, D. A., Willits, D. W., Wilson, T., Shellabarger, C. (2024). From Start to Finish: Evaluating How COVID-19 Altered the Frequency and Nature of Police Contacts. Western Society of Criminology Annual Conference, Long Beach, CA.
- Makin, D. A., Thompson, E., McMillin, M. J., Willits, D. W., Krishnamoorthy, B. (2024). Revisiting Scott v. Harris: Operationalizing 'Reasonableness' with a Repeated Measures Design. Western Society of Criminology Annual Conference, Long Beach, CA.
- Koslicki, I., Roberts, B., Makin, D. A. (2024). Balancing Form & Function: Public Perceptions of Police Uniforms across Situational Contexts. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Chicago, IL.
- Shellabarger, C., Solensten, B., Makin D. A., Willits, D. W. (2023). Driving Fairness: Examining the Equity of Procedural Justice on Traffic Stops. Western Association of Criminal Justice. Spokane, WA.
- Chatburn, K., Makin, D.A., (2023). Emotion Dysregulation in Police Contacts: Assessing for Behavioral Cues. Western Association of Criminal Justice. Spokane, WA.
- Solensten, B., Makin, D.A., (2023). Hit the Ground Running: University Cadet Programs and Police Training Academies. Western Society of Criminology. Vancouver, BC
- Richardson, C., Makin, D.A., Parks, M. (2023). Operationalizing Police Interactions: Assessing Differential Duration of Police Encounters. Western Society of Criminology. Vancouver, BC
- Chatburn, K., Makin, D.A., Parks, M. (2023). Screening for Cues: Cognitive Impairment and Emotional Regulation Failure. Western Society of Criminology. Vancouver, BC
- Wright, K., Shaw, K., Makin, D. A., (2023). Prosecutorial Decision-Making Within Specialized DV Courts: Assessing Court Dispositions on Rearrest. Western Society of Criminology. Vancouver, BC
- Wright, K., Shaw, K., Makin, D. A. (2022). Examining Prosecutorial and Judicial Decision Making: Assessing the Disposition-Rearrest Relationship. The American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, GA
- Makin, D. A., Parks, M., Willits, D. (2022). Policing During a Pandemic: An Analysis of Body-Worn Camera Footage from COVID-19 Related Calls for Service. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Las Vegas, NV.
- Parks, M., Makin, D. A., Willits, D. (2022). Exploring Situational Characteristics in Police-Community Interactions from BWC Archival Footage. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Las Vegas, NV.
- Sanders, C., Hoard, S., Parks, M., Makin, D., A., Willits, D., Gaffney, M. (2022). Assessing for Evidence of Racial Disparity in Traffic Enforcement: A Case Study in the Western US. Western Society of Criminology, Honolulu, Hawaii.

- Makin, D.A., Parks, M., Willits, D., Hemmens, C., Stohr, M., Lovrich, N. (2021). An Exploratory Study of Police Agencies' Initial Perceptions and Concerns Related to COVID-19. Western Association of Criminal Justice. Spokane, WA.
- Chatburn, K., Makin, D.A., Parks, M. (2021). Application of the CRDPSS and PANSS to Recorded Police Interactions: Documenting Observable Behavioral Cues of Cognitive Impairment. Western Association of Criminal Justice. Spokane, WA.
- Parks, M. and Makin, D. (2021) "Are They Different Populations? Testing for Demographic Differences between Police Officers and Medical Doctors Petitions for Involuntary Mental Health Holds". Flip the Script Research Symposium. Washington State University, Pullman, WA.
- Makin, D. A., Willits, D.W., Wu, G., DuBois, K., Stohr, M., Koslicki, W., Stanton, D.L., Hemmens, C., Lovrich, N.P. (2020). Marijuana Legalization and Crime Clearance Rates: Testing Proponent Assertions in Colorado and Washington State. APPAM: Public Policy Analysis & Management, Virtual (COVID-19).
- Makin, D.A., Parks, M., Willits, D.W., Brooks, R. (2020). Stop, Question, and Stand on One Foot: Situational Analysis of Field Sobriety Tests. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, San Antonio, TX.
- Nowacki, J., Willits, D.W., Makin, D.A., Brooks, R., Parks, M. (2020). Gender, De-Escalation, and Situational Outcomes in Policing. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, San Antonio, TX.
- Parks, M., Makin, D.A. (2020). Civil Commitment: Petitioners and Populations. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, San Antonio, TX.
- Koslicki, W., Willits, D.W., Makin, D.A., Brooks, R. (2020). Proactive or Reactive Procedural Justice? Examining Contextual Predictors and Timing. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, San Antonio, TX.
- Willits, D.W., Meize, M., Makin, D.A., Solensten, B., Stohr, M., Hemmens, C., Stanton, D., Lovrich, N.P. (2020) Cannabis Legalization and Race: Exploring the Differential Impact of State-Level. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, San Antonio, TX.
- Meize, M., Willits, D.W., Stohr, M., Makin, D.A., Hemmens, C., Lovrich, N.P., Stanton, D., Solensten, B. (2020). The Effect of Cannabis Legalization on the Arrests of Women. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, San Antonio, TX.
- Dotson, E., Makin, D.A. (2020). Congruence Rates and the Influence of Recreational Cannabis Legalization on Civil Commitment Petitions. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, San Antonio, TX.
- Hemmens, C., Stohr, M., Makin, D.A., Willits, D.W., Lovrich, N.P. (2020). Conducting Cannabis-Related Research: A Networking Event. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, San Antonio, TX.
- Willits, D.W., Makin, D.A., Brooks, R. (2019). Just a Little Weed: Situational Analysis of Suspected Impairment in Cannabis and Non-Cannabis Related Field Sobriety Tests. The American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, CA.
- Bowers, O., Makin, D.A. (2019). A Digital Forensic Inventory: An Assessment of Washington State. The American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, CA.
- Wu, G., Maskaly, J., Kang, W., Makin, D.A., Ivkovich, S.K. (2019). A Comparison of Police Integrity in China and South Korea. The American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, CA.
- Meize, M.R., Hemmens, C., Willits, D.W., Makin, D.A., Stanton, D., Stohr, M.K., Lovrich, N.P. (2019). Before The (Legal) Stoned Age: Youth Arrests in Light of Recreational Marijuana Legislation. Western Association of Criminal Justice. Coeur d'Alene, ID.

- Solensten, B., Hemmens, C., Willits, D.W., Makin, D.A., Stanton, D., Stohr, M.K., Lovrich, N.P. (2019). To Sell or Not to Sell: Retail Marijuana and Crime. Western Association of Criminal Justice. Coeur d'Alene, ID.
- Bowers, O., Hemmens, C., Willits, D.W., Makin, D.A., Stanton, D., Stohr, M.K., Lovrich, N.P. (2019). Police Officers' Experiences under Marijuana Legalization and Recreational Sales. Western Association of Criminal Justice. Coeur d'Alene, ID.
- Koslicki, W., Willits, D., Brooks, R., & Makin, D.A. (2019). Procedural Justice on Camera: Examining Predictors of Procedural Justice During Traffic Stops Using Body-Worn Camera Footage. Midwestern Criminal Justice Association Annual Meeting. Chicago, IL.
- Bowers, O., Makin, D.A., (2019). Digital Media Piracy and Legal Alternative: A Global Perspective. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. Baltimore, MD.
- Tjaden, S.L.N., Makin, D. (2019). Craigslist, Backpage, and Female Homicide? Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. Baltimore, MD.
- Makin, D.A., Willits, D., Meize, M., Pelletier, D., Stanton, D.L., Hemmens, C., Snyder, J., Lovrich, N.P., Stohr, M.K. (2019). The Calls for Service Shift as Legalization Occurs. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. Baltimore, MD.
- Meize, M., Willits, D., Stohr, M.K., Makin, D.A., Lovrich, N.P., Pelletier, D., Snyder, J., Stanton, D.L., Hemmens, C. (2019). The Legalization of Marijuana and Resultant Marijuana-Related Arrest Rates Disaggregated by Race, Gender, and Age. Baltimore, MD.
- Stanton, D.L., Stohr, M.K., Lovrich, N.P., Willits, D., Makin, D.A., Meize, M., Pelletier, D., Hemmens, C., Snyder, J. (2019). The Challenges of Legalization from the Police Perspective. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. Baltimore, MD.
- Brooks, R., Willits, D., Makin, D.A. (2019). Describing What Happened: Understanding the Average Police-Citizen Encounter. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. Baltimore, MD.
- Makin, D.A., Willits, D., Brooks, R. (2019). Hot Neighborhoods? Situational Analysis of Emotionality Intense Police-Community Interactions. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. Baltimore, MD.
- Willits, D., Makin, D.A., Brooks, R. (2019). Conflict Avoidance: A Situational Analysis of Police De-Escalation Tactics. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. Baltimore, MD.
- Pimley, N., Makin, D.A. (2019) Time Saver or Time Sapper? An Examination of BWC Impact on Case Disposition Timelines. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. Baltimore, MD.
- Makin, D. A. & Dotson, L.J. (2019). Recommendation Accuracy and Seasonal Factors Influencing Police Officer Civil Commitment Petitions. Western Criminology. Honolulu, HI
- Willits, D., Makin, D.A., Hemmens, C., Koslicki, W., Brooks, R., Hoff, S., (2018). Citizen, Police, and Third-Party Perceptions of Procedural Justice in Traffic Stops. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. New Orleans, LA.
- Bill, S.J., Smith, E.A., Stewart, K.D., Makin, D.A., Willits, D. (2018). Evaluating Training Using Body-Worn Cameras: A Pilot Study using Cadets in the WSU Police Corps. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. New Orleans, LA.

- Makin, D.A., Willits, D., Koslicki, W., Bailey, R., Dietrich, B., Brooks, R. (2018). Situational and Environmental Determinants of Observed Emotional States in Police-Community Interactions. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. New Orleans, LA.
- Brooks, R., Makin, D.A., Koslicki, W., Willits, D. (2018). Converting Police Footage into Actionable Data: Working with Police Agencies Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. New Orleans, LA.
- Bailey, R., Lui, J., Willits, D., Makin, D.A., Dietrich, B. (2018). Does POV Overcome Racial Bias? Identification with Officers and Citizens and Evaluations of Their Behavior in Police Use of Force Videos. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. New Orleans, LA.
- Wu, G., & Makin, D. A. (2018). Exploring the Demographic Determinants of Police Integrity. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. New Orleans, LA.
- Deighton, A., Stanton, D., Stohr, M., Willits, D., Makin, D. A., Wu, G., Snyder, J., Lovrich, N., Hemmens, C. (2018). The Impact of Legalizing Recreational Marijuana on Police Work—A Focus Group Study. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. New Orleans, LA.
- Dietrich, B., Makin, D.A., Scharffe, F., Willits, D., Brooks, R. (2018). Using Machine Learning to Classify Intense Police-Citizen Encounters in Body Worn Camera Footage. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. New Orleans, LA.
- Wu, G., & Makin, D. A (2017). The Effects of Police Stress on Police Integrity within the Context of China. *American Society of Criminology*. Philadelphia, PA
- Lutze, F., Cantora, A., Makin, D., Onyeozili, E., Pfeifer, H. (2017). Baltimore and ACJS 2019: Justice, Human Rights, and Activism. Kansas City, MO.
- Brooks, R., Samantha B., Makin, D., A Willits, D., Bailey, R., Dietrich, B., Koslicki, W. (2017). Race, Emotional States, and Police Use of Force: Police Interactions as Complex Social Interactions. *Western Association of Criminal Justice*. Spokane, WA.
- Koslicki, W., Makin, D. A., Willits, D., Brooks, R., Bailey, R., Dietrich, B. (2017). Situational and Environmental Determinants of Observed Emotional States in Police-Community Interactions. *Western Association of Criminal Justice*. Spokane, WA.
- Lu, R., Willits, D., Makin, D. A., Stohr, M., Wu, G., Dubois, K., Hemmens, C., Stanton, D., Snyder, J., Lovrich, N., (2017). Marijuana Legalization and Crime in Washington: Making the Case for Rigorous Empirical Work Via an Early Analysis of Crime Rates. *Western Association of Criminal Justice*. Spokane, WA.
- Wu, G., Makin, D.A., Lu, R., Willits, D., DuBois, K., Stohr, M., Koslicki, W., Stanton, D., Hemmens, C., Snyder, J., Lovrich, N. (2017). Marijuana Legalization and Crime Clearance Rates in Colorado and Washington. *Western Association of Criminal Justice*. Spokane, WA.
- Koslicki, W. M., Willits, D., & Makin, D. A. (2017). “When No One is Watching: Evaluating the Impact of Body-Worn Cameras on Use of Force Incidents.” *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. Kansas City, MO.
- Makin, D. A. & Willits, D. (2017). Deliberative Dissonance? Contextualizing Police Use of Force. *Western Society of Criminology*. Las Vegas, NV.
- Makin, D. A. (2016). Invisible Policing: A Statewide Assessment of Civil Commitment Requests as Made by Police Officers. *American Society of Criminology*. New Orleans, LA.

- Rough, Doug; Koslicki, Wendy; Makin, D.; Willits, D. (2016). Homicide in The Caribbean: Empirical Analysis Using Time-Series Data. *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. Denver, CO.
- Bye, Caroline & Makin, D. A. (2016). The Commercialization of Sex: Examining the Use of the Web to Identify Human Trafficking Hot Spots. *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. Denver, CO.
- Jenkins, G., Makin, D. A.; Gaffney, M. (2016). Community-Led Surveillance Programs as A Sustainability Strategy. *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. Denver, CO.
- Guangzhen, Wu; Makin, D. A; Boateng, Francis D; Abbess, Gassan (2016). Police Integrity in China. *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. Denver, CO.
- Boateng, Francis D; Abbess, Gassan; Guangzhen, Wu; Makin, D. A. (2016). Police Integrity in Ghana. *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. Denver, CO.
- Abbess, Gassan; Boateng, Francis D; Guangzhen, Wu; Makin, D. A; (2016). Police Integrity in Sierra Leone. *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. Denver, CO.
- Makin, D. A; Guangzhen, Wu; Boateng, Francis D; Abbess, Gassan (2016). Comparative Analysis of Police Integrity. *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. Denver, CO.
- Walker, Andrea, Makin, D. A., and Morczek, Amber. (2015) "Finding Lolita: A Comparative Analysis of Interest in Teenage Pornography." *Western Association of Criminal Justice (WACJ)*. Coeur d'Alene, ID.
- Makin, D. A., Jenkins, Gary, and Gaffney, Mike. (2015). "An Effective Department/University Partnership to Enhance Public Safety: The Pullman Public Safety Monitoring Project." *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. Orlando, FL.
- Makin, D. A., and Story, Samantha. (2015). "Measuring Interest: A Time Series Analysis of Sex Offender Registries." *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. Orlando, FL.
- Makin, D. A. and Van de Vord, Rebecca. (2014). "Teaching Oral Communication in an Online Environment." *Tech-Ed Conference*. Pullman, WA
- Makin, D. A. and Morczek, Amber. (2014). "X Views and Counting Interest in Rape Pornography as Gendered Microaggression." *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. Philadelphia, PA
- Boateng, Francis D., Makin, D. A, Yoo, Jihye. (2014). "Let Me Speak: Officer Perceptions of Community Members in Ghana." *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. Philadelphia, PA
- Bernat, Fran and Makin, D. A. (2013). Cybercrime Theory: Who is First, the Theory or the Crime? *American Society of Criminology*. Atlanta, GA
- Makin, D. A. (2013). "Simulated Evidence Collection and Genetic Forensic Evidence: Concerns and Questions for Consideration." *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. Dallas, TX.
- Makin, D. A., Block, Lauren, and Campbell, Christopher M. (2013). "Technological Punitivism: Annual Registration Costs of Sex Offenders." *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. Dallas, TX.
- Makin, D. A., and Foster, Cheyenne. (2013). Four Years Out Evaluating the Efficacy of Problem-Based Learning in the Police Academy. *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. Dallas, TX.
- Makin, D. A. (2012): "Property Crime Scene Evidence Processing: What Do We Know? Results from a National Survey". *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. New York, NY.

- Campbell, Christopher M., Makin, D. A., and Rijkhoff, Sanne A. M. (2012): “Popular Punitivism: A New Era of Dutch Criminal Policy.” *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. New York, NY.
- Makin, D. A. and Gaffney, M. (2010). “The Efficacy of Problem-Based Learning within Law Enforcement Academy Training.” *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. San Diego, CA.
- Makin, D. A. (2010). “Imaging and Accountability: The Police Culture of Control.” *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. San Diego, CA.
- Makin, D. A., and Vito, Gennaro F. (2004) “Trial and Error: Cumulative Assessments in Criminal Justice Education.” *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. Las Vegas, NV.
- Makin, D. A. (2004) “Internet File Sharing: A Theory of Planned Behavior.” *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. Las Vegas, NV.
- Makin, D. A. (2002) “Reexamination of a Typological Error: Female Serial Killers.” *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. Anaheim, CA.
- Makin, D. A. (2002) “Creation of a High-Level Domain for Adult Material.” *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*. Anaheim, CA.

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

2023-Current **Principal Investigator**, *Washington State Public Safety Data Exchange*

- Description:
 - Management of an open-source data collection program for the state of Washington. As a private-public partnership (PPP), this initiative culminated in three years of design, contract negotiations, stakeholder mapping, and alignment of the project with strategic priorities within Washington State University, the Graduate School at WSU, the College of Arts and Sciences, and the Department of Criminal Justice and Criminology.
- Responsibilities:
 - Oversee the design and implementation of a multimillion-dollar data program involving interdisciplinary experts and coordination with agencies across Washington state.
 - Direct a cross-functional workforce of over 40 personnel, comprising co-investigators, graduate students, undergraduate interns, and project staff. This includes the recruitment and oversight of specialized technical and operational roles, including 2.4 FTE Cloud Engineers, a Project Specialist, and a Communications Manager.
 - Collaborate with stakeholders to refine data collection policy and processes to improve the data collection system.
 - Actively engage with internal engineering teams and technology partners to develop a platform framework and roadmap for transitioning from manual data processing to semiautomated and automated collection, aggregation, analytics, visualization, and data storytelling.
 - Act as the primary liaison between the AGO, Advisory Board, Legislature, Police Departments, Community Groups, technology partners, and WSU.
 - Engage as an effective spokesperson for the project, supported by dedicated communications staff.
 - Develop and implement strategic plans to achieve the program's goals.
 - Foster collaboration between local, county, and tribal police departments, community allies, and other stakeholders.
 - Monitor and evaluate the program's performance and make necessary adjustments.

Projects

- Analysis of Police Interactions with the Public via Body-Worn Camera Footage
 - *Description*
 - Operation of a research lab assisting public safety agencies in operationalizing archival records to improve police interactions with the public. Development of instruments to objectively code police interactions with the public. Operating as a not-for-profit service to the public safety community.
 - *Responsibilities*
 - Led a diverse team of researchers, graduate and undergraduate students, by setting clear expectations, providing regular feedback and guidance, and fostering a collaborative and inclusive work environment.
 - Supervised doctoral, graduate, and 50 undergraduate students on lab-related projects.
 - Filed and managed Institutional Review Board (IRB) protocols at the exempt, expedited, and full board review levels.
 - Designed and implemented coding protocols to analyze body-worn camera footage related to agency use of force incidents and officer safety.
 - Coordinated with Chiefs of Police, Commanders, and Sergeants to develop and implement body-worn camera footage analysis protocols and integration into agency risk management and training processes.
 - Assisted in developing and implementing agency policies related to the use of force, COVID-19 protocols, and procedural justice.
 - Conducted research on key topics related to law enforcement, including use-of-force incidents, adherence to COVID-19 policies, procedural justice, incivility, officer safety, needs assessments for training, and validation of training compliance.
 - Collaborated with agency personnel to incorporate the analysis findings into agency risk management and training processes.
 - Developed and maintained strong client relationships and partnerships with technology vendors and other stakeholders by communicating effectively, delivering high-quality work, and building trust and credibility.
 - Currently leading multiple research projects, including Operationalizing Workload, Measuring Emotional Labor, Post-Event Analysis of Use of Force, Baseline Incivility, Adherence to COVID-19 Protocols, Presence of Procedural Justice in Police Encounters, Emotion and Decision Making, Contextualizing When Verbal De-escalation Fails, and Evaluating Training Efficacy.
 - Led the process of negotiating and finalizing data use agreements and other legal documents for the CSI Lab, including collaborating with external partners, ensuring compliance with institutional and regulatory requirements, and overseeing the review and approval process.
 - Fostered collaborations with law enforcement software vendors and industry partners to facilitate technology discovery and acceleration and sponsored research projects, resulting in successful partnerships and outcomes.
 - Achieved key milestones in research projects, including the analysis of ~40,000 hours of footage for police departments, involving over 230 undergraduate and graduate research assistants, and the creation of a custom coding software solution for police interactions.

- Managed multiple pilot studies on validating biometric and machine learning platforms.
- Research Fellowship
 - *Description*
 - The Public Safety Fellowship embeds doctoral-level students into police departments, where they learn how to conduct research, translate research, and aid agencies in data-driven initiatives. This project is a collaboration between the Graduate School, the College of Arts and Sciences, and the Department of Criminal Justice and Criminal Justice (CJC).
 - *Responsibilities*
 - Supervised and mentored multiple doctoral students over three years, providing guidance and support in their research projects and professional development. This resulted in several successful publications, presentations, and dissertation funding awards.
 - Identified and secured grant funding opportunities to support agency priorities and research projects by researching funding sources, preparing and submitting grant proposals, and developing budgets and timelines for grant-funded activities.
 - Assisted in identifying and prioritizing research topics and projects for the agency.
 - Developed and implemented research plans and protocols for research projects, including study design, data collection and management, statistical analysis, and reporting of results.
 - Collaborated with agency points of contact to advance department evidence-based practice and policy by contributing to research projects, participating in conferences and meetings, and disseminating research findings to identified audiences.
 - Conducted training workshops on project management, managing multi-phase research projects, conducting and interpreting quantitative and qualitative data, establishing rapport with agency partners and relevant staff, grant writing, evaluation research, and general mentoring activities.
 - *Milestone*
 - Received a national award for the program.
 - In partnership with agency stakeholders, we obtained over \$400,000 in external funding to support improvements in health and wellness, accreditation, technology integration, and evidence-based policing practices.
- Body-Worn Camera Preliminary Assessment
 - *Description*
 - Designed and conducted a preliminary assessment of the TASER Axon FLEX system pilot program to evaluate its impact and identify implementation issues. Administered a survey to command staff and patrol officers to gather feedback on the system and, based on the survey findings, supplied policy recommendations to the Chief of Police.
 - *Responsibilities*
 - Attended introductory training and provided feedback for program improvement.
 - Developed and administered a survey using REMARK to gather participant feedback.
 - Compiled key findings into a comprehensive report for presentation to the Chief of Police.
- Adams Mall CCTV Operator Project
 - *Description*

- Led the establishing of an operator program to monitor CCTV camera remote feeds, developed standard operating procedures, and oversaw the training of operators.
- *Responsibilities*
 - Coordinated and managed the creating of an operator program to monitor CCTV camera footage for a Hot Spot location.
 - Conducted implementation and feasibility assessments to determine whether the program could be used in formal policy development for the Chief of Police.

2016-2022, 2024

Director of Undergraduate Studies, Department of Criminal Justice and Criminology

- Chief advocate in the department for the educational needs of undergraduate students.
 - *Responsibilities*
 - Chairing the undergraduate program committee to ensure effective functioning and progress toward program goals.
 - Serving as a liaison between the department and the Office of Undergraduate Education to facilitate communication and coordination.
 - Coordinating program assessments to evaluate the quality and effectiveness of the program and make recommendations for improvement.
 - Providing guidance and instructional materials to faculty and graduate student instructors for extensive online courses to ensure high-quality teaching and learning experiences.
 - Mentoring new faculty members to facilitate their transition into the department and ensure their success in meeting their professional goals.
 - *Milestones:*
 - Implemented a data-driven revision of the undergraduate major and minor programs.
 - Facilitated the overhaul of the undergraduate curriculum, including redesigning program learning outcomes and course learning objectives mapping those to individual courses.
 - Mapped departmental learning outcomes to institutional outcomes.
 - Designed and implemented program assessment within the department.
 - Improved student engagement in research and added additional internship sites.
 - Instituted a standardized collection of course syllabi.
 - Coordinated the creation of a new protocol for graduating seniors, including an exit survey and focus group for resident and global students.

2013- Current

Research Collaborator, Washington State Institute for Criminal Justice (WSICJ): Division of Policing and Security

Projects

- The Effects of Marijuana Legalization on Law Enforcement and Crime
 - *Description*
 - The study is a federal grant project analyzing the impact of the passage of I-502, the legalization of recreational cannabis, on crime, police practice, and impaired driving.
 - *Responsibilities*
 - Developed focus group and interview protocols and assisted in qualitative data collection, management, cleaning, and analysis.
 - Conducted time series analysis, multi-level modeling, and spatial analysis to document police interactions associated with impaired driving and field sobriety tests.

- Applied SSO and SSEM for analysis purposes to understand police interactions with impaired driving.
 - Prepared manuscripts for publication and participated in presentations.
- Efficacy Evaluation of Crisis Recovery Centers and Rural Crisis Networks on Public Safety
 - *Description*
 - Conducted a statewide analysis of the effectiveness of crisis recovery centers in improving behavioral health outcomes.
 - *Responsibilities*
 - Conducted analysis of the impact of crisis recovery centers on emergency hold requests, rates of unity, and behavioral health outcomes using time series and multi-level modeling.
 - Coordinated with stakeholders and conducted data collection efforts.
 - Performed data cleaning and preparation for analysis.
 - Created visualizations and reports for dissemination of findings to stakeholders.
 - Made policy recommendations based on findings.
- Longitudinal Analysis of the Designated Examiner/Emergency Hold Process
 - *Description*
 - Conducted a statewide analysis of the designated examiner process for civil commitment requests in Idaho. Utilized time series and multi-level modeling to analyze data and identify trends and patterns.
 - *Responsibilities*
 - Conducted a statewide analysis of the designated examiner process for civil commitment requests in Idaho using time series and multi-level modeling techniques.
 - Analyzed data to identify trends and patterns in civil commitment requests made by police officers across the state.
 - Provided insights and recommendations based on analysis to improve the designated examiner process.
- Idaho Region II Mental Health Needs Assessment
 - *Description*
 - Conducted a comprehensive needs assessment focusing on mental health services for various service providers and clients. Developed and administered a Stress and Burnout assessment to clinicians to better understand their professional needs and enhance service delivery. Utilized various data collection methods, including surveys and focus groups, to gather stakeholder input. Analyzed data and produced a detailed report of findings, which was used to inform program development and policy recommendations.
 - *Responsibilities*
 - Developed and implemented a comprehensive needs assessment plan to identify the mental health needs of Region II in Idaho in collaboration with key stakeholders, including the Region II Behavioral Health Board, Region II - Adult Mental Health Department, Lewis-Clark State College, and the Latah Mental Health Alliance.
 - Coordinated the needs assessment survey distribution to ensure broad representation and participation across various demographics within the region.
 - Managed data collection, cleaning, and analysis to identify patterns and trends in mental health needs.
 - Developed reports summarizing the needs assessment results and presenting recommendations for addressing identified mental health needs in the region.

- Presented findings and recommendations to key stakeholders, including the Region II Behavioral Health Board, to inform policy and program development.
- Crime Analysis
 - *Description*
 - Conducted in-depth analysis of aggravated and simple assault incidents within a designated hotspot area over ten years. Utilized various data analysis techniques to identify the incidents' trends, patterns, and contributing factors.
 - *Responsibilities*
 - Conducted analysis of 10 years' worth of incident reports and case files for aggravated and simple assault cases.
 - Developed and implemented a comprehensive coding system to accurately capture critical data points, including victim and offender demographics, injury severity, and circumstances of the assault.
 - Utilized statistical software and methods to conduct in-depth data analyses, including frequency distributions, cross-tabulations, and regression analysis.
 - Synthesized findings into a detailed report.
- Smart Policing CCTV Project (*Co-Investigator*)
 - *Description*
 - \$300,000 grant for implementing and evaluating closed-circuit television cameras within a hot spot environment.
 - *Responsibilities*
 - Conducted evaluation and analysis of survey results and incident data.
 - Introduced operator feedback to facilitate the creation of a monitoring lab.
 - Calculated the financial benefit of the operator program for policy considerations.

2012-2015

Director of Global Graduate and Undergraduate Studies, Department of Criminal Justice and Criminology

- I am the department's chief advocate for the educational needs of undergraduate and graduate students enrolled in the Washington State University Global Campus.
 - *Responsibilities*
 - Led the enhancement of online course delivery by ensuring that all course materials have up-to-date technology and are tailored to maximize student learning, resulting in improved student satisfaction and engagement.
 - Served as a liaison to Global Campus, collaborating on initiatives to promote the online graduate degree programs to prospective students, contributing to increased enrollment and program visibility.
 - Conducted a comprehensive review of all global courses offered by the department, evaluated adherence to departmental standards, recommended revisions, and provided supervision and feedback to adjunct instructors, improving overall course quality.
 - Developed a strategic marketing plan for the online graduate degree program, working with a cross-functional team to define target audiences, identify key value propositions, and create compelling content. This resulted in increased program visibility and student engagement.
 - *Milestones*
 - Achieved the necessary cohort size to support the online graduate program.

- Coordinated the development of the core curriculum, meeting departmental milestones.

2008- Current

State **Research Collaborator**, Division of Governmental Studies and Services Washington University, Pullman, WA.

Project

- Washington State Patrol Study Examining Racial Bias in Traffic Stops (*Co-Investigator*)
 - *Description*
 - Evaluation of traffic stop data, including analyzing citations and warnings issued in a dataset comprising millions of unique citizen contacts.
 - *Responsibilities*
 - Conducted data cleaning and preparation tasks to ensure data quality and integrity.
 - Conducted data analysis using High-Performance Computing Cluster, Stata, and R to identify patterns and trends.
 - Conducted spatial analysis and used data visualization tools.
 - Developed and implemented data management protocols to ensure accurate and efficient handling of large datasets.
 - Collaborated with team members to develop and refine research questions and hypotheses.
 - Presented research findings at academic conferences.
- Evaluating the Efficacy of Problem-Based Learning in Police Academy Training (*Co-Investigator*)
 - *Description*
 - An outcome assessment of the Problem-Based Learning (PBL) model implemented within the Washington State Basic Law Enforcement Academy (BLEA).
 - *Responsibilities*
 - Developed surveys and qualitative instruments utilizing appreciative inquiry for focus groups and individual participant interviews.
 - Conducted open-ended survey response content analysis.
 - Co-authored two in-progress professional papers based on research findings.
 - Presented research findings at the 2010 and 2013 Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences conferences.
- National Extension Disaster Education Network (EDEN) Pilot Test (*Collaborator*)
 - *Description*
 - Pilot test of an emergency communication outreach network within an exercise format to determine the accuracy and efficiency of communicating a disaster message and measure audience impact, initially focused on public and agricultural audiences. The initial phase includes understanding current distribution paths and what new expanded methods may be used to reach various populations while maintaining the communication impact.
 - *Responsibilities*
 - Conducted survey development, ensuring accurate capture of critical data points.
 - Incorporated appreciative inquiry elements into open-ended analysis, facilitating comprehensive and nuanced data collection.
 - Conducted preliminary assessment of initial data to identify critical trends and insights.
- Montana State Police Racial Profiling Project (*Collaborator*)
 - *Description*

- Evaluation of racial profiling across citations and warnings issued in a dataset comprising ~250,000 unique citizen contacts.
- *Responsibilities*
 - Collected, organized, and managed large and complex datasets, preparing for suitable analysis ensuring accuracy, completeness, and compliance with ethical and legal requirements.
 - Developed and implemented data quality control procedures and cleaning protocols to ensure data accuracy and consistency across multiple sources and formats.
 - Conducted statistical analyses using STATA to identify patterns, trends, and relationships in data and to generate meaningful insights and recommendations for decision-making.

2005-2013

Instructional Designer, Subject Matter Expert, Consultant, Pearson Learning Solutions, Indianapolis, IN

Project

- Course Developer
 - *Description*
 - Developed and designed multiple course curricula for academic programs in Criminal Justice and Criminology, Public Safety, and Cybercrime
 - *Responsibilities*
 - Created syllabi, student assessments, PowerPoint presentations, and course study guides.
 - Enhanced faculty delivery strategies to improve student engagement and learning outcomes.
 - Ensured alignment with program learning objectives and accreditation standards.
 - Reviewed and updated course materials regularly to ensure relevance and accuracy.
 - Collaborated with faculty and departmental leaders to assess and improve curriculum effectiveness.

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Washington State University, Pullman, WA (2015 to present)

Professor, Department of Criminal Justice and Criminology

- Science as a Way of Knowing (Deconstructing the Black Mirror), Honors 290, Fall 2020, Fall 2021, Fall 2022
 - The development, integration, and evolution of technology within society and the challenges and opportunities relevant to crime, the criminal justice system, and public safety more broadly.
- Senior Capstone, 480, Spring 2022, Fall 2022
 - The development, integration, and evolution of technology within society and the challenges and opportunities that technology presents to the criminal justice system.
- Technology, Crime, and Criminal Justice (Graduate), 591, Spring 2019, Spring 2025
 - The development, integration, and evolution of technology within society and the challenges and opportunities that technology presents to criminal justice institutions.
- Seminar in Comparative Policing (Graduate), 572, Fall 2015, Fall 2016, Spring 2018, Spring 2020, Spring 2022
 - The history, organization, and policies of policing systems in selected countries and transnational policing.
- Criminal Justice Institutions (Graduate), 530, Fall 2013, Fall 2017, Fall 2018, Fall 2019, Fall 2023, Fall 2024

- The criminal justice processes in the context of the social, political, and economic environments.
- Seminar in Comparative Criminal Justice (Graduate), 505, Spring 2016, Spring 2024
 - A comparative study of crime laws and criminal justice systems in selected foreign countries.
- Policing and Society (Graduate), 530, Spring 2014, Spring 2017, Spring 2021, Spring 2023
 - Examines community and selected social and institutional factors as related to their influence on police systems with an emphasis on sustained reform efforts.
- Violence Toward Women, 403, Fall 2015
 - Examines violence toward women and its relationship to broader social issues.
- Crime Prevention Strategies, 427, Spring 2013, Spring 2012, Spring 2013, Fall 2018
 - Examines personal, environmental, community-based, and government crime prevention strategies and issues.
- Realizing Justice in a Multicultural Society, 205, 2015-Current
 - Critical analyses of criminal justice policies related to race, class, gender, immigration, and sexual orientation.
- Special Topic: Experiential Learning: Application of Event-Modeling to Police Body-Worn Camera Footage. 499, Fall 2016-Current
 - Provided practical research experience to over 300 undergraduate students, working with police body-worn camera footage to apply event-modeling techniques.
- Research Internship: Public Safety Camera Internship, 490 – Spring 2013- Spring 2019
 - Provided practical experience to 100 undergraduate students as public safety camera operators, fostering real-world skills and knowledge in the field.

Washington State University, Pullman, WA (2012-2015)

Clinical Assistant Professor, Department of Criminal Justice and Criminology

- Seminar in Comparative Policing (Graduate), 572, Spring 2015:
 - Studied the history, organization, and policies of policing systems in selected countries and transnational policing.
- Policing and Society (Graduate), 530, Spring 2014:
 - Explored the impact of community and selected social and institutional factors on police systems.
- Technology, Crime, and Criminal Justice (Graduate), 591, Summer 2014:
 - Analyzed the development, integration, and evolution of technology in society and the challenges and opportunities it presents to the criminal justice system.
- Criminal Justice Institutions (Graduate), 530, Fall 2013-Fall 2015:
 - Studied criminal justice processes within the social, political, and economic environments.
- Realizing Justice in a Multicultural Society, 205, 2012-2015:
 - Conducted critical analyses of criminal justice policies concerning race, class, gender, immigration, and sexual orientation.
- Crime Prevention Strategies, 427, Spring 2013, Spring 2012, Spring 2013:
 - Explored personal, environmental, community-based, and government crime prevention strategies and issues.
- Special Topic: Technology Crime and Criminal Justice, 400, Fall 2012:
 - Explored the development, integration, and evolution of technology within society and its impact on the criminal justice system.

Washington State University, Pullman, WA (2008-2012)

Graduate Teaching Instructor, Department of Criminal Justice and Criminology

- Crime Prevention Strategies, 427, Spring 2010
 - Explored personal, environmental, community-based, and government crime prevention strategies and issues.
- Introduction to Criminological Theory, 201, Fall 2010
 - Analyzed conceptions of crime and seriousness as determined by societal factors.

TEACHING GRANTS

- Makin, D. A. (2021). Summer Redesign for Fall 2021 Large Courses. Provost Office. \$5,000
- Jessica Gauvin (Undergraduate). 2017. Summer Mini Grant. Faculty Mentor. \$2,000
- Makin, D. 2014. e-Learning Grant. Washington State University. \$4,450
- Makin, D. 2014. Samuel H. and Patricia W. Smith Teaching and Learning Grant. Washington State University. \$7,000

COURSEWARE AUTHORSHIP

- Makin, D. A. (2021). Online Development. Technology, Crime, and Criminal Justice (Graduate). Texas A&M International University. Department of Public Affairs & Social Research – Quality Matters Certified
- Makin, D. A. (2014 & 2019). Online Development. Comparative Criminal Justice (Graduate). Texas A&M International University. Department of Public Affairs & Social Research – Quality Matters Certified (2014, 2019 (New Development))
- Makin, D. A. (2019). Online Development. Seminar on Police Practices (Graduate). Texas A&M International University. Department of Public Affairs & Social Research – Quality Matters Certified
- Makin, D. A. (2014 & 2019). Online Development. Multicultural Criminal Justice (Graduate). Texas A&M International University. Department of Public Affairs & Social Research. Quality Matters Certified (2014)
- Makin, D. A. (2013). Online Development. International Policing (Graduate). Texas A&M International University. Department of Public Affairs & Social Research
- Makin, D. A. (2013). Online Development. Technology and Policing (Graduate). Texas A&M International University. Department of Public Affairs & Social Research
- Makin, D. A. (2012). Online Development. Realizing Justice in a Multicultural Society. Washington State University. WSU Global Campus
- Makin, D. A. (2012). Online Development. Special Topics: Multicultural Issues in Justice. Texas A&M International University. Department of Public Affairs & Social Research – Quality Matters Certified (2013)
- Makin, D. A. (2011). PowerPoint Author: "The Color of Justice: Race, Ethnicity, and Crime in America" by Walker, Spohn, and DeLone.

GRADUATE, HONORS THESIS, AND MCNAIR SCHOLAR SUPERVISION

DISSERTATION CHAIR

- Mazarine Higgins, Anticipated Graduation 2026
- Kasi Chatburn, Anticipated Graduation 2026
- Christina Richardson, Anticipated Graduation 2026
- Brittany Solensten, Anticipated Graduation 2025
- Mary McMillin, Anticipated Graduation 2025
- Tessa Wilson, Anticipated Graduation 2025
- Megan Parks, Anticipated Graduation 2024
- Taylin Kennon, Leave of Absence
- April Kraft-Duley, Anticipated Graduation 2024
- Courtney Dalton, Anticipated Graduation 2024
- Elizabeth Dotson, Graduated 2021
- Oliver Bowers, Graduated 2021

- Angelo Brown, Graduated 2021
- Rachael Brooks, Transitioned to Industry
- Brianne Posey, Graduated 2020
- Moana Hafoka, Graduated 2019
- Wendy Koslicki, Graduated 2018
- Guangzhen Wu, Graduated 2018

MASTER'S CHAIR

- Karen Veloz, Anticipated Graduation 2025
- Sage Brustad, Graduated 2025
- Kasi Chatburn, Graduated 2023
- Alexis Nordman, Graduated 2020
- Elizabeth Dotson, Graduated 2018
- Taylin Kennon, Graduated 2018
- Allen Cherry, Graduated 2018
- Julius Rock, Anticipated Graduation 2020
- Mark Griffiths, Graduated 2017
- Caroline Bye, Graduated 2016
- Diana Anucinski, Graduated 2016
- Lindsay Sebastian, Graduated 2016
- Haley Scott, Graduated 2016
- Clint Thomas, Graduated 2016
- Steven Julian, Graduated 2016
- Guangzhen Wu, Graduated 2016
- Maria Orzco, Graduated 2016
- Matthew Heatherly, Graduated in 2015
- Jennifer Tietje, Graduated in 2015

HONORS THESIS CHAIR (* NOMINATED FOR PASS WITH DISTINCTION; ** RECEIVED PASS WITH DISTINCTION)

- Wilson, Delis. The frequency and quality of service referrals during interactions between officers and individuals with perceived cognitive impairment. 2025-2026
- Emma Soderstrom, When Children are Watching: The Impact of Children at the Scene of Intimate Partner Violence, 2025-2026
- **Samantha Bailey, Analyzing Emotional Intelligence Following Use of Force Incidents, 2023-2024
- Lucas Issler, "Selling a Ticket?": Examining Police Officer Decision-Making during a Traffic Stop, 2023-2024
- *Olivia Sciumbato, What Does Empathy Look Like? Measurement Issues in Content Analysis of Police Body Worn Camera Footage, 2022-2023
- Kenzie Kinsey, Documenting the Impact of Stay-Home-Stay-Healthy on Calls Associated with Domestic Violence, 2022-2023
- *Ethan Howell, Analysis of Neutralization Techniques Present in COVID-19 Related Status Offenses, 2021-2022.
- Brittney Berry, The Cost and Influence of Forensic Testing in America, 2020-2021
- Maddie King, Is Post Conviction DNA Processing a Successful and Cost-Effective Process That Should be Expanded? 2019-2020
- Sydney Hardy, Implicit Bias: Is There a Gender Difference, 2019-2020

- Esha Nath, A Look Inside the Interrogation Room, 2019-2020
- *Brandi Long, Gender Differences in Time to Activation and Level of Aggression: An Analysis of Police Cadets' Defensive Tactics Drills, 2018-2019
- Jessica Jelcick, U.S. firefighter training standards as related to the line of duty deaths, 2018-2019
- McKenna Rybka, What lies between the words: analysis of the statutory language of legal documents regarding marijuana legalization, 2018-2019
- Sarah Flick, Body Worn Cameras, 2015-16

HONORS THESIS EVALUATOR

- Anneliese Leach, Sexual Assault on College Campuses: Why Women Choose Not to Report Their Cases to the Police and Officials, 2022
- Jenna Chandler, The Effectiveness of High-Risk Teams and Risk Assessments in the Prevention of Intimate, 2022
- Noah Hansen, The Effects of Differing Severities of Divorce on Adolescent Substance Use and Approval, 2022
- Lily O'Doherty, Sexual Assault on the Washington State University Pullman Campus in Connection to Panhellenic Affiliation, 2019
- Francesca Bordonaro, Police-Caused Homicides, #BlackLivesMatter, and Racial Tension, 2017
- Clayton Rennie, Boot Camps a Meta-Analysis, 2014-15

MCNAIR SCHOLAR MENTOR

- Ariangelys Morales-Valentin. Discrete Emotion Expression in Police Interactions involving the Public. 2025-2026
- Karen Veloz; Criminal Justice and Criminology, Biology; Research Project: Biometrics in Wrongful Convictions; 2020-23, *Crimson Award Recipient at the Student Undergraduate Research and Creative Arts Competition (SURCA)
- Brianna Cabral; Psychology, Criminal Justice, Sociology; Research Project: Public Safety Employee Experiences During the COVID-19 Pandemic; 2021-22; *Gray Award Recipient at the Student Undergraduate Research and Creative Arts Competition (SURCA)
- Daisy Mejia; Major: Criminal Justice; Research Project: School Resource Officers handling the use of marijuana in high school students; 2019-20
- Morelia Maravilla; Major: Criminal Justice; Research Project: Calculating Risk: Cam Models and Incidents of Doxing, (Cyber)Stalking, and Online Harassment; 2017-18
- Miguel Valencia, Majors: Criminal Justice; Spanish; Research Project: Volunteers and Staff Members Role in After School Programs; 2014-15
- Maria Rebeca Orozco; Majors: Criminal Justice & Spanish; Research Project: The Internet, Human Rights, and Concentrated Poverty; 2013-14

INDEPENDENT STUDY

- Christina Shellabarger, Distinction and Mitigation of Burnout and Stress, (Graduate), 2023
- Karen Veloz & Ashley Robillard, Forensic Knowledge and Use Among Police Departments in WA, 2022-2023 *Crimson Award Recipient at the Student Undergraduate Research and Creative Arts Competition (SURCA)
- Shaylene Moseley, Realizing Criminal Justice Through an Equity Lens, 2021-2022
- Daisy Yang, Introduction to Systematic Review, 2021, 2022 *Winner of Undergraduate Research Presentation Competition*
- April Kraft-Duley, Juvenile Crime and School Violence (Graduate), 2020

- Riley Clark, Police Agencies in Washington State and their Experiences with COVID-19, 2020
- Kasi Chatburn, Law enforcement interactions involving suspicion of cognitive impairment, 2020.
- Savanna Obernberger, Desert Aire Public Security Planning and Implementation Project, 2019-2020
- Oliver Bowers - Advanced Qualitative Research Software and Methods (Graduate), 2019
- Elizabeth Dotson – Multi-level Modeling of Mental Health Data (Graduate), 2018
- Rachael Brooks – Advanced Data Management and Database Design (Graduate), 2018
- N. Pimley – Time Series Analysis (Graduate), 2018
- Melissa Kowalski– A Mixed Method Evaluation of the Moscow Peer Recovery Center (Graduate), 2017
- Wendy Koslicki– Spatial Analysis of Hot Spot Calls for Service (Graduate), 2017
- Bailey Stokes – Advanced Qualitative Research Methods (Graduate), 2014

CERTIFICATIONS AND TRAINING

- I-Corps Northwest Hub, University of Washington, 2025
- Research Leadership Program (16-Week Program), AtKisson Training Group (ATG), 2022-2023
- Working with Industry 101 Certificate, Innovation and Research Engagement Office, 2022
- Criminal Justice Information Services Security Awareness, Level 2 Security Certificate, 2021, 2023
- WORD! Faculty Fellows Workshop, WSU Writing Program, 2021
- Going Places with Spatial Analysis, MOOC Certificate, Esri, 2020
- Provost Leadership Academy, Washington State University, 2018
- Oculus Closed-Circuit Television Monitoring Software Training, 2012-2019
- Crisis Intervention Team Training (*40-hour Certification*), 2015
- Rapid Responder Training (Critical Incident Planning and Mapping System). Washington Association of Sheriffs & Police Chiefs, 2014
- Identikit Certified Trainer, Identikit Solutions, 2006, 2008, 2012, 2014
- Blood Borne Pathogen (OSHA) Training Certification, 2007
- American Society of Industrial Security: International Domestic Terrorism Seminar, Certificate, 2002.
- Diagnosing Abuse Seminar, Hershey Medical Center, 2002.

ONLINE CERTIFICATIONS & TRAINING

- Distance Degree Mastery Certificate, Academic Outreach & Innovation, 2020
- EL108 - Preparing Students to Become Good Online Learners, Center for Excellence in Education, 2015, Certificate
- EL112 - Workload Management Strategies for Teaching Online, Center for Excellence in Education, 2015, Certificate
- EL110 - Effective Use of Social Media in Online Courses, Center for Excellence in Education, 2014, Certificate
- EL113 - Active Learning in an Online Environment, Center for Excellence in Education, 2014, Certificate
- Effective Writing Across the Curriculum, 2013 - Training
- Design Your Online Course Workshop, University of Pittsburgh, 2012
- Quality Matters (QM), 2012 - Certificate
- EL105 - Online Language Communicating with Students, Center for Excellence in Education, 2012 Certificate
- EL109 - Using Rubrics to Enhance Online Learning, Center for Excellence in Education, 2012, Certificate
- ED110 – Time and Stress Management for Online Students, Center for Excellence in Education, 2011, Certificate

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

DEPARTMENTAL LEADERSHIP AND SERVICE

- Undergraduate Department Scholarship Committee, 2015-2022, 2023-2024
- Department Undergraduate Program Assessment Coordinator: Department of Criminal Justice and Criminology, 2016-2022, 2023-2024
- Dissertation Committee: Anna F.C. Deighton. "Homicide Investigations in An Age of Austerity". 2021
- Mentoring Committee for Hillary Mellinger, 2021-2024
- Mentoring Committee for Amelie Pedneault, 2019-2022
- Mentoring Committee for Shannon Linning, 2019-2020
- Safety Committee, Chair, 2020-2022
- Qualifying Exam (PhD) Reviewer, 2017-2020, 2022
- Search Committee: Assistant Professor, 2018-2019
- Committee: Undergraduate Program: Department of Criminal Justice and Criminology, 2012-2016
- Global Campus Departmental Liaison. Department of Criminal Justice, 2013-2014.
- Dissertation Committee: Amber Lorraine Morczek. "All Women Are Whores": Examining Misogyny Within Xvideos.Com. 2018
- Dissertation Committee: Andrea Walker. "A Window With A View: A Thematic Analysis of Providing Sex Offender Treatment in Washington State." 2017
- Dissertation Committee: Alex Kigerl. "Evaluation of the CAN-SPAM Act: Testing Deterrence and Other Influences of Email Spammer Behavior Over Time." 2014
- Dissertation Committee: Gassan Abess. "Legitimizing the Sierra Leone Police: Politics, Corruption, and Public Trust". 2014
- Global Campus Online Webinar, 2013

COLLEGE LEADERSHIP AND SERVICE

- Participant, Career Ready, World Ready Video, College of Arts and Sciences, 2025
- Hiring Committee, Communications Coordinator/Writer Search, College of Arts and Sciences, 2023
- Member, Undergraduate Program Assessment and Undergraduate Education, 2016-2022, 2023
- Member, CAS Graduate Recognition Awards Committee, 2021
- Member, Safety Committee, 2020-2022
- Appointed Member, College of Arts and Sciences Executive Advisory Committee, 2019-2020
- Member, *CAS Scholarship Review*, 2019-2021
- Future Cougars of Distinction, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021
- CAS Blackboard Super User Training, 2014

UNIVERSITY LEADERSHIP AND SERVICE

- Screening Judge, WSU Business Plan Competition (BPC), Center for Entrepreneurship, 2025
- Judge, Research Week Travel with a Purpose Grant Competition, Office of Research, 2023
- Member, AI Guidance for WSU Faculty, Office of the Provost, 2023-2023
- Member, Faculty Status Subcommittee, 2023-2023
- Interview Panels, Ruckelshaus Center Director Search, Office of the Provost, 2023
- Co-Chair, Entrepreneurial Faculty Ambassadors (EFA), 2021-2022
- Member, Entrepreneurial Faculty Ambassadors (EFA), 2017-2022
- Member, Global Campus Academic Council, 2018-2022

- Co-Facilitator, Community of Practice for Large Classroom Management, Academic Outreach & Innovation, 2021
- Committee Member: President's Distinguished Award for Innovation and Entrepreneurship, 2017-2020
- Selection Committee: Washington State University Proctoring Vendor, Global Campus, 2019
- Search Committee: Instructional Designer, Global Campus, 2019
- Tenure and Promotion Subcommittee Co-Chair: President's Taskforce for Entrepreneurial Faculty Incentives 2017-2019
- SURCA Judge, 2018, 2019, 2020 (COVID-19 Cancelled)
- Moderator for Independent Lab Session: Entrepreneurial Faculty Ambassadors Retreat, 2018
- Participant of the Provost's Leadership Academy, 2017-2018
- University 199 Lab Tour, Spring 2018; Spring 2019
- ASWSU Online Scholarship Committee, Washington State University, 2013-15
- BLUE system – Online Course Evaluations, 2015, 2016
- University Computer Infrastructure Working Group 2014
- Provost's Task Force on Assessment in Online Programs, 2014
- Global Campus Advisory Committee, College Representative, 2014
- Search Committee: Senior Instructional Designer, Global Campus, 2013
- Member: Regents Committee on Online Learning at Washington State University, Summer 2013
- Trainer and Administrator: Division of Governmental Studies and Services REMARK Web Survey Training, 2011-2014

DISCIPLINE LEADERSHIP AND SERVICE

- Western Region Member, ACJS Nominations and Election Committee, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences 2022-2023.
- Contributor. Development for the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Mobile App, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences 2021-2022, 2023-2024.
- Panel Chair. Special Topics in Policing Research. Western Association of Criminal Justice. Spokane, WA. 2021
- Panel Chair – Examining the Broader Impacts of Cannabis Legalization. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, San Antonio, TX, 2020
- Panel Chair. Police Engagement with Information and Emerging Technologies. The American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, CA. 2019
- Panel Chair. High Times or Low Times? Marijuana Legalization. Western Association of Criminal Justice. Coeur d'Alene, ID. 2019
- Program Committee Chair. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Baltimore, MD, 2018-2019
- Session Chair – Technology and Policing. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Baltimore, MD, 2019
- Panel Chair. Converting Body-Worn Camera Footage into Actionable Data: The Complex Social Interactions Lab. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, New Orleans, LA, 2018.
- Panel Chair. Policing and Modern Technology. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Kansas City, 2017
- Panel Chair: Assessing Police Integrity: A Comparative Approach. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Denver, CO, 2016.
- Panel Chair: "Media and the Criminal Justice System," Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Orlando, FL, 2015.
- Contributor: Comparative and International Criminal Justice Course Guide, *International Criminal Justice Review*, 2015

- Panel Chair: “Law Enforcement Training and Hiring Challenges,” Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Dallas, TX, 2013.
- Panel Chair: “Police Strategies and Practices,” Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Dallas, TX, 2013
- Committee Chair: Senior Thesis. Kirsten E. Kandrach. “Not for \$ale: The Trafficking of Women and Children”. 2005
- Panel Chair: “Dimensions of White-Collar Offending,” 41st Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Las Vegas, NV. 2004.
- President: Graduate Alpha Phi Sigma, Omicron Chapter, 2003-2004.

AD HOC REVIEWER

- National Science Foundation
- Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada (SSHRC)
- Community Mental Health Journal
- Criminal Justice Education
- Criminal Justice Review
- Criminal Justice Policy Review
- Criminology & Public Policy
- Criminology, Criminal Justice, Law and Society
- Interdisciplinary Journal of Problem-Based Learning
- International Journal of Comparative and Applied Criminal Justice
- International Journal of Cyber Criminology
- Journal of Applied Security Research
- Journal of Criminal Justice
- Journal of Interpersonal Violence
- Journal of Qualitative Criminal Justice & Criminology
- Police and Society
- Police Practice and Research: An International Journal
- Police Quarterly
- Policing: A Journal of Policy and Practice
- Policing: An International Journal
- Psychological Services
- Social Science Computer Review
- Sociological Methods and Research
- Victims and Offenders
- Women and Criminal Justice

PUBLIC SERVICE

- Big Brother, Big Brothers Big Sisters of the Inland Northwest, 2025-2026
- Member, HB 1477 Cross-System Crisis Response Collaboration Subcommittee, Washington State, 2021-2024
 - Subcommittee: CRIS Cross-System Collaboration Subcommittee/ TTI Advisory Committee, 2024
- Member, National Association for Civilian Oversight of Law Enforcement, 2023-2023
 - Subcommittee, NACOLE Policy and Training Workgroup
- Member, City of Pullman Police Commander Interview Board, City of Pullman, 2022
- Member, City of Pullman Chief of Police Candidate Interviews, City of Pullman, 2021
- Interviewer, City of Pullman Police Officer Review Board, City of Pullman, 2021
- Member, Washington State Use of Force Data Collection Working Group, WA Attorney General’s Office, 2020-2021
- Member, City of Pullman Police Advisory Committee, 2019-2024

- Sub-Committee Member, City of Pullman Public Safety Summit Planning, 2020
- Chair, External Funding Sub-Committee, 2020-2024
- Member, WSU Police Advisory Board, 2020-2024
 - Member, Flashpoint Sub-Committee, 2020
 - Member, Policy and Education Sub-Committee, 2020-2022
- Research Partner, Region II Behavioral Health Board, 2014-2022
- Research Support, Pullman Police Department. 2012-2024
- Administrator: CCTV Operator Volunteer Program, Department of Criminal Justice and Criminology, Division of Governmental Studies and Services, and Pullman Police Department. 2013-2020
- Research Collaborator, Desert Ares Community Crime Prevention Request for Assistance, 2018-2019
- Research Partner, Fulcrum Dispute Resolution Clinic, 2017-2018
- Police Promotional Exam Reviewer: City of Longview (2014, 2016, 2018)
- Research Support, Tacoma Property Crimes Task Force. 2015-2016
- Budget Subcommittee: Moscow Recovery Center (Mental Health), 2015

MEDIA ENGAGEMENT

- Dugan, Alexandra & Roland, Mitchell (2025, August). [The Spokane County Sheriff's Office needs more deputies. Here's why it won't sign an agreement to help hire more.](#) The Spokesman-Review.
- Murphy, Patricia & Jamerson-Flowers, Brooklyn (2025, June). [This NEW state database tracks police use of force.](#) KUOW
- Moudy, Shannon (2025, June). [Washington seeks increased transparency with launch of police use-of-force database.](#) KREM2
- White, Maddie (2025, June). [All police in Washington must now report use-of-force data to public database.](#) King5
- Gibson, Nick (2024, December 18). [WSU lab part of growing AI field helping law enforcement analyze body cam footage.](#) The Spokesman-Review.
- Evans, Rose. (2024, November 15). ['It's horrific.' Young man faces trial after Meridian officer presses knee into his neck.](#) Idaho Statesman
- Briscoe, Kienan (2024, March). [WSU Speaker Event series kicks off with a conversation on Democratizing Data.](#) Lynnwood Times
- Briscoe, Kienan (2024, March). [WSU Everett to launch nation's first new all-incident public safety data portal.](#) Lynnwood Times
- Adams, Zander (2024, February). [Benton County Sheriff's Office looks to purchase facial recognition platform powered by artificial intelligence.](#) Nbcrightnow
- Farooq, U (2024). [Police Departments Are Turning to AI to Sift Through Millions of Hours of Unreviewed Body-Cam Footage.](#) ProPublica
- Baker, J (2023). [10,000 cameras: MPD grows video surveillance network.](#) The Daily Memphian
- Makhani, B (2023). [WORD Fellows Applications Open for Spring Cohort.](#) WSU Insider
- Wolcott, RJ (2023). [Federal grant will help WSU Police Department secure professional accreditation.](#) WSU Insider
- Tiernan, Colin (2023, April). [Spokane County creating a multi-million dollar 'real-time crime center' in a bid to stop crimes before they happen. What are the privacy implications?.](#) The Spokesman-Review
- WASPC (2023, March). [Executive Director Update.](#) Washington Association of Sheriffs & Police Chiefs (WASPC)
- Perry, Nancy (2022, August). [Research: The Operationalization of Bodycam Data.](#) Police1
- Hunter, David (2022, July). [Undergraduates will study connection between race, policing.](#) Daily Evergreen.
- Police1 (2022, June). [Digital Edition: Police1's 2022 guide to body-worn cameras.](#) Police1
- Truscott, Seth (2021, Dec). [Analysis: No systematic agency bias in Washington State Patrol traffic stops.](#) WSU Insider
- Nelson, Kali (2021, Oct). [Police Helping Their Own.](#) *The Moscow -Pullman Daily News.*
- Kuipers, Anthony (2021, July). [Officials: New policing laws lack clarity.](#) The Lewiston Tribune.

- Kuipers, Anthony (2021, July). [New police laws cause confusion, concerns](#). Daily News.
- Osborne, Alexandria (2021, June). [Fellowship program created to give doctoral students experience with police department](#). Daily Evergreen.
- Wasson, David (2021, May). [Curriculum focus supports criminal justice reform](#). WSU Insider
- Zaske, Sara (2021, March). [WSU Police partner with student legal group on arrest data](#). WSU Insider
- Grace, Adaline (2021, March). [WSU students conduct research on mental health resources](#). Daily Evergreen.
- Negron, Loren (2021, February). [Pullman PD to implement new use-of-force policy](#). Daily Evergreen.
- Willsey, Trinity (2021, February). [WSU considered in bill for greater law enforcement transparency](#). Daily Evergreen.
- Negron, Loren (2020, October). [Community invited to 'reimagine public safety' in virtual summit](#). Daily Evergreen.
- Hillemann, Brooklynn (2020, September). [Policing needs to be reformed, criminology professor says](#). Daily Evergreen.
- Heidenreich, Teya (2020, July). [Reform, don't defund, Bellingham police say](#). The Western Front
- National Police Foundation (2020, June). [Police Body Cameras: What Have We Learned Over Ten Years of Deployment?](#) National Police Foundation.
- Quan, Douglas (2020, June). ['To continue to partner with police ... is to be complicit': These academics want Canadian universities to cut ties with law enforcement](#). The Star
- Heubl, Ben (2020, March). [Investigation into body cameras finds nagging challenges for UK police](#). E&T: Engineering and Technology
- Kuipers, Anthony (2020, March). [Pullman police open to de-escalation](#). Daily News.
- National Police Foundation (2020, January). [National Police Foundation hosts conference on police body-worn cameras](#). National Police Foundation
- Camden, Jim (2019, October). [WSU study of connection between marijuana legalization, crime turns up surprises & WSU study investigates whether marijuana legalization leads to more or less crime](#). The Spokesman-Review & Seattle Times
- Ellenbecker, Lauren (2019, April). [Student plans app to reduce DUI rates](#). Daily Evergreen.
- Prokop, Jessica (2019, March). [Zoom in on the body camera debate in Clark County](#). The Columbian.
- Aumen, Adrian (2019, March). [Practical solutions to real crime issues](#). *College of Arts and Sciences. Story Hub*.
- Hanrahan, Mark (2019, February). [Inside the Spokane Police Department's body camera program](#). KREM2.
- Hanrahan, Mark (2019, February). [Spokane police spent about \\$320K on body-camera storage per year](#). KREM2.
- Glover, Jonathan (2019, February). [As Spokane beefs up efforts to catch car thieves, some – including prolific one who targets Subarus – won't stop](#). The Spokesman-Review
- Ross, Dave (2018, December). [Why criminal justice reform is gaining bipartisan support](#). KIRO 7
- Silverberg, David (2018, September). [What Legalized Cannabis in Colorado and Washington Can Teach Canada About Policing](#). *Lift.CO*
- Horne, Deborah (2018, August). [VIDEO: Kirkland man suspected of DUI dies](#). KIRO 7
- Matarrese, Andy (2018, August). [FBI data show Washington, Colorado closing more cases since legalization of marijuana](#). *The Columbian*.
- Wells, Megan (2018, August). [How today's BWC footage will shape tomorrow's LEO training](#). *PoliceOne*
- Ingraham, Christopher (2018, July). [Does legal weed make police more effective?](#) *Washington Post*.
- KIRO 7 News (2018, July). [WSU study: Cannabis legalization leads to positive policing changes](#). KIRO 7.
- Criscione, Wilson (2018, July). [New study suggests police are more effective in states with legal marijuana](#). *Inlander*.
- Cabeza, Garrett (2018, July). [Study: Marijuana legalization improves clearance rates for police](#). *The Moscow - Pullman Daily News*.
- Herman, Valli (2018, July). [Marijuana Legalization Allowed Police to Better Solve Other Cases, Criminology Study Finds](#). *Marijuana.com*
- Privacy for Cops (2018, June). [The Body Worn Camera Footage Shot Today Will be Used to Train the Officers of Tomorrow](#). Privacy for Cops
- Gammon, Catharine (2018, April). [The Science Behind Where Police Should Place Their Body Cameras](#). *Inside Science*
- Cruden, Zara (2018, February). [Prof studies body camera footage](#). *The Daily Evergreen*
- Perry, Nancy (2017, Winter). [2018 Police Video Guide](#). *PoliceOne*

- Perry, Nancy (2017, October). [How body camera footage can enhance officer training](#). *PoliceOne*
- Aumen, Adrian (2017, September). [Technology to the Rescue?](#) *USA Today*
- Combs, Pete (2017, July). Body Worn Camera Feature. *KOMO News Radio*.
- Muir, Pat (2017, August 2). [Block watch groups mean extra eyes on Yakima](#). *Yakima Herald*
- Aumen, A. (2017, July 12). [WSU developing innovative technology to improve policing, public safety](#). *WSU News*
- WSU Academic Outreach and Innovation (2015, June). [Excellent in Teaching Online Instructor Interview](#). *Video*. *Academic Outreach and Innovation*
- Clark, Larry (2016). [Police Training](#). *Washington State Magazine*
- Glawe, Justin (2015, March 11). [What's Next for the Ferguson Police Department?](#) *Vice*.
- Spence, William, L. (2014, August 31). [Cops' body cameras prove popular](#). *Lewiston Tribune*.
- Kuipers, A (2014, May 3). [Getting help when it's too late: Mentally ill are entering the criminal justice system at a worrisome rate](#). *Moscow-Pullman Daily News*.
- Weiford, L (2014, April 14). [Mentally ill get handcuffs, not helping hand](#). *WSU News*.
- Gillespie, K (2013, December 29). [Rapist Christopher Reid uses social media to claim innocence](#). *The Spokesman-Review*.
- Richards, O. (2013, April 11). [Campus surveillance cameras help Pullman police](#). *KREM*.
- Sestric, L. (2013). [Six Flexible Degrees You Can Pursue While Working](#). *Yahoo! Education*.
- Bowen, H. (2012, December 15). [Eyes on Adams Mall](#). *Daily News*.
- King, R. (2012, October 28). [High-tech tools foiling low-tech bank robbers](#). *The Daily Herald*.
- Warwick, J. (2012, September 18). [Criminal justice students keep an eye on Adams Mall](#). *The Daily Evergreen*.

ONLINE MEDIA

- [WSU Everett Empowered: "Democratizing Data: Empowering Our Community Through Open Public Safety Data"](#). Facebook, 2024
- [Benton County Sheriff's Office looks to purchase facial recognition platform powered by artificial intelligence](#). NonStopLocal, 2024
- [ChatGPT: What is it? What can it do, and what can't it do?](#), Transformational Change Initiative, 2023
- [Using Body Camera Video to Transform Officer Training](#), LEXIPOL, 2023
- National Association for Civilian Oversight of Law Enforcement. [Expand Beyond the Camera: Situating Body Worn Cameras \(BWC\) within Civilian Oversight](#), 2022 NACOLE Webinar Series
- Our Executive Order (May, 2021) ["Policing, Gun Regulation, and Campus "Safety"](#). Spotify Podcast.
- RCI | Roots of Contemporary Issues Lecture, [From Talk to Action: What Does it Mean to Reform the Police](#), 2020
- Inside Industry with IREO. [Episode 3 – David Makin & Lois James](#), 2020
- WSU Online Blog: Social Bonding and Student Engagement: Not Just for the Students, 2013

SOFTWARE

- Python
- R (Open-Source Statistical Software) including Python
- Pycharm IDE (Python)
- Tableau (Data Analysis Software)
- KNIME (Data Analysis and Machine Learning)
- QGIS (Open-Source Geographic Information System)
- ArcGIS
- CAQDAS (Computer Assisted Qualitative Data Analysis)
- NVIVO (Computer Assisted Qualitative Data Analysis)
- REMARK (Web Survey Software)
- AnSWR (Analysis Software for Word-based Records)
- IdentiKit Composite Sketch (Facial Reconstruction) Software (*Certified Trainer*)

- Homeland Security Emergency Management and Response Software
- Access Forensics FTK Toolkit (Computer Forensics Evidence Processing)

COURSE MANAGEMENT SOFTWARE

- Blackboard (Certified)
- Angel (Certified)
- Ecollege (Certified)
- Canvas (Certified)
- WebCT

MEMBERSHIPS

- Alpha Alpha Alpha (Honors Society for First Gen Cougs)
- Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences
- American Society of Criminology
- Western Association of Criminal Justice
- Alpha Phi Sigma